

LIONS ASK GIFTS FOR AID TO RUSSIA

Story Of Russian Education Like Fairy Tale - J. B. Bastedo

Must See That Education In All Nations Is Colored By Peace, After This War, Principal Says

The following account of education in Russia, Germany and Italy before the war was given by Principal J. B. Bastedo of Newmarket high school in an address before the Newmarket Lions club at the King George hotel Monday evening.

Speaking at an educational conference in 1920, Sir Auckland Geddes, then British ambassador to the United States, said: "The most vitally interesting thing to foreigners in connection with any national education is what I call its color. If your secretary of state knows the color of education in France, in Germany, in the British Empire, or in any country of the world, he will know well how the nation will be thinking 10 years hence."

In view of present-day circumstances, in which we find the world divided into two armed camps, I thought it might be interesting to see what has been the color of some educational systems that have been followed since we finished the "war to end war" some 24 years ago. Time will permit me to do this only in outline, and I will promise not to bore you with figures or educational statistics.

To begin with, in those countries that are now rallying around Great Britain to preserve the democratic way of life, education was colored by the hope born of the sacrifices and hardships of the last war, namely, the hope that war would be no more. And there was good reason for that; because did it not appear that democracy and freedom were at last to be brought within reach of all peoples when the covenant of the League of Nations was subscribed to by 58 member-nations? And not only through its political clauses, but also through its interest in such matters as international labor, health, economics, finance, traffic in women and children, the drug traffic, child welfare, etc., the League of Nations held out hope not only of a world at peace, but of a better world for the great masses of people.

In the ten years between 1920-1930 more international organizations—such as your Lions club here—were formed than had existed in all the years previous to the war; their purposes were manifold and varied, but they indicated the desire of peoples all over the world to understand each other better. The invention of the radio just at that time was also a great agent in promoting "good will among men"; and it might have accomplished great things if the dictator nations had not later denied their people the right to listen to foreign broadcasts.

Certainly it appeared that in the Great War democratic principles had triumphed over autocracy and that the common man or individual was to come into his own. Accordingly, in the post-war years social welfare services expanded enormously in most countries; governments became more interested in, acquainted with and responsive to the needs of the average citizen; public education took a more prominent place and was made available to the masses; adult

especially on this continent, educational activities were undertaken; technical and vocational schools expanded rapidly; and enrolments in universities,



J. B. BASTEDO

reached a new high. With education came the extension of the franchise; and in most countries this included the women, who previous to the war had been denied the right in all nations but four.

All these evidences that the world, with a few exceptions, was progressing democratically and peacefully reached their zenith with the signing of the Briand-Kellogg Pact in 1928 by 62 nations. It seemed that Tenneyson's dream of "a parliament of man, a federation of the world," was about to come true; and that with no more outlays to make for war, our wealth, resources and human effort could be expended to produce a better and a more sensible human race. Under these circumstances, in the countries that still adhere to the democratic way of life, education was colored in the main by the observance of five basic principles:

(1) The children of the schools should have free minds; by which is meant that the teacher aims to develop in pupils minds that are free and resourceful, minds capable of applying reason to new situations and discovering the truth, and minds powerful enough to resist attempts of other minds to dominate them.

(2) Free teachers—permitted to have their own organizations, to enjoy the privileges of the average citizen, to work in various ways to promote education and not to be controlled in their thinking or teaching by some central government, committee, or party.

(3) Free children, having the right to join voluntarily such organizations as the Boy Scouts, Girl Guides, Junior Red Cross, etc., without allowing any group or party or organization to separate the child from the influence of a good home.

(4) Uncensored texts. By having a variety of textbooks that survive only when they are adequate and that can be publicly criticized at any time when they

(Cont'd on Page 3, Col. 1)

HOCKEY GETS AWAY TO FIVE TEAM PROGRAM

Teams and schedule for the district intermediate A group are:

Newmarket C.A.B.T.C. No. 23 (Redmen)

Brampton C.A.B.T.C. No. 24 (play at Aurora)

Orillia C.A.B.T.C. No. 26

Angus R.C.A.F. Bombers (play at Barrie)

Midland (Shipbuilders)

Games will start at 8.30 p.m.

(Games with Brampton count 4 for win and 2 for tie.) First three teams in standing will play off as follows:

Nos. 2 and 3 will play home-and-home games with goals to count, on March 15 and 17. No. 2 will have choice of ice for first game.

The winner of this meeting will play No. 1 for best two-out-of-three games, No. 1 having choice of ice for first and third games (if third is necessary.) Net proceeds of third game to be equally divided.

January

12—Midland at Newmarket

14—Newmarket at Midland

15—Brampton at Orillia

18—Midland at Angus

19—Orillia at Brampton

(Aurora)

21—Angus at Midland

25—Orillia at Angus

26—Newmarket at Brampton

(Aurora)

28—Angus at Orillia

February

1—Newmarket at Angus

2—Midland at Brampton

(Aurora)

4—Orillia at Newmarket

4—Angus at Newmarket

4—Midland at Orillia

8—Brampton at Angus

9—Orillia at Midland

11—Newmarket at Orillia

12—Midland at Newmarket

16—Newmarket at Midland

16—Angus at Brampton

(Aurora)

18—Midland at Angus

23—Brampton at Midland

23—Orillia at Newmarket

25—Angus at Midland

March

1—Orillia at Angus

2—Brampton at Newmarket

3—Angus at Orillia

8—Newmarket at Angus

8—Midland at Orillia

10—Angus at Newmarket

10—Orillia at Midland

12—Newmarket at Orillia

CELEBRATED BIRTHDAY



Dvr. Douglas Sheridan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Milton Sheridan, Pleasantville, has been overseas for a year and a half. He celebrated his 23rd birthday recently.

SIX CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR VILLAGE TRUSTEES

Eleven nominations were filed at the third meeting of the ratepayers of the police village of Holland Landing on Monday evening. Polling day is set for Jan. 18. Samuel Deans was the only nominee to qualify on Dec. 23 and a new meeting was called for Jan. 4. Meanwhile it was found that through an error Marshall Evans, the returning officer, had not been sworn in. The proceedings up to then were declared illegal and the village still needed three trustees.

Six candidates qualified as follows: Henry Draper, carpenter, Samuel Deans, gardener, Arthur Foster, laborer, Barney O'Leary, gentleman, Aubrey Stephenson, foreman, Percy Thompson, farmer.

Bruce Foote and Percy Hutchinson were in London last week attending a tractor mechanics school.

Labor Problem Is Worse But Must Produce More

SAYS TOO MANY BOYS HAVE SLIPPED THROUGH SELECTIVE SERVICE

Cautious approval to a proposal for compulsory farm labor, originating with the Ontario Federation of Agriculture, was given by Agricultural Representative W. M. Cockburn in discussing the question with The Era and Express.

Mr. Cockburn criticized selective service officials for allowing farm lads to "slip through their fingers" into better paying industries.

"There wouldn't be the present shortage of labor if these young men had not been allowed to enter other industries," he said. "There should certainly be a strict check made before permission is granted. One boy near here left a farm to take a job in an industrial plant and now his brother is left alone to till 150 acres."

Mr. Cockburn said that an odd lad gets a military postponement because he has farm experience and then gets into industry.

"The local selective service officer in Newmarket checks with our office before he gives postponements or allows farm boys to leave for 'big money' in the city," he added. "This is splendid protection to the farmer."

Mr. Cockburn said that the farm labor situation is steadily getting worse, despite volunteer help. "While our labor is dropping off all the time we must increase production," he said. He said that the government has asked farmers to attempt increases of ten percent in beef output, ten percent in butter, 15 percent in eggs and 25 percent in pork. "Last year, Canada produced more wheat and live-stock than at any other time in her history."

WANT HELPERS

The Monday night sewing group are looking for new helpers. All will be welcome at the Red Cross rooms next Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

SEND SHIPMENT

The members of Mrs. Geo. Smith's "Box For Britain Club" have sent the following articles to Mrs. K. Aikens, Toronto, to be forwarded to the bombed victims of Britain: five complete layettes, ten ladies' nightgowns, four boys' suits, one boy's coat, one pr. boy's trousers, one girl's sweater, one girl's jumper dress, one slip, one girl's knitted dress, two prs. knitted socks and ten combs.

LONG AWAITED FILM ARRIVES NEXT WEEK

"The Battle of the Harvests," one in a series of "Canada Carries On" films, will be shown at the Strand theatre on Wednesday and Thursday, Jan. 20 and 21. Part of the picture was filmed in and around Newmarket.

Chief Constable James Sloss, it is said, will be seen feeding a threshing-machine. W. J. Geer, George Byers, Norman Dorland, Robert Worch, Douglas Earle, R. C. Morrison and Sam Gibney are also seen in the picture.

H. E. Gilroy is seen feeding a threshing separator. I. Simpson, Ballantrae, is shown in another harvesting operation, cutting corn, with three tractors going.

Jack Smith, editor of the Richmond Hill Liberal, is shown driving a "harvesters' special" motor-car. Other Richmond Hill men can be discerned leaving their stores with their forks, arriving in the fields and stocking the grain.

The Newmarket Veterans' Soldiers' Comforts fund has received gifts of 75 cents from Jack Morrill, Walter Newton \$1, Mrs. Thos. Sanderson \$1, Frank Courtney \$5 and Mrs. Geo. Luesby \$5.

EILEEN JACKSON WINS N.H.S. ENTRANCE PRIZE

N.H.S. HONOR ROLL
Results of Christmas Exams
Reports have been issued to pupils at Newmarket high school covering the work of the fall term. On the following honor roll are given the names of all pupils who have obtained an average of at least 65 percent with no failures. The names are in order of merit:

Grade IXA, Eileen Jackson, Ruth Greenwood, Marion Rose, Kathleen Miller, Frances Miller, Doreen Ash, Dorothy Sprague, Betty Ash, Donna Fry, Alma Balsdon, Florence Callaghan.

Grade IXB, Betty Fisher, William Johnston, Harold Proctor, Donald Williams.

Grade IXC, William Gilroy, Fred. Case, Donald Brown, Francis Elphinstone, Howard McCann, Bruce Shanks, Donald Williams.

Note: Eileen Jackson obtained the highest aggregate of all pupils in Grade IX and was awarded the high school entrance prize.

Grade XA (general course), Tom McHale, Donald King, Ruth Wilmot, Ruth Lister, Marion Morton, Marion King, Helen Smith, Doris Proctor, Barbara Attrill, Patricia Hargreaves, Marie Rollings, Margaret Fraser, Margaret Cross, Jean Binn.

Grade XB (general course), Victor Johnston, Robert Peters, Marion McNelly, Pauline Middlebrook, Gordon McNern.

Grade XC (commercial course), Betty Skinner, Ruth Turan, Marjorie Baillie, Joan Fairry, Ruth Kearns, Doreen Newton, Margaret Boddington, Lawrence Link, Carola Leistner, Frances Johnston, Madeline Babcock, Irma Baker, Kathleen Jones, Jeanne Martin.

Grade XIA, Reta Horner, Ruth Winger, June Bunn, Gordon Winch, Betty Stewart, Margaret McKimming, Jack, Spilletto, Murray Dixon, Stewart Stainton, Leonard Burch, Isobel Cody, Joanne Peppiatt.

Grade XIC (commercial), Gwen Smith, Jeanne Duncan, Mona Dean.

Grade XIB (commercial), Muriel Gibney, Joyce Bothwell, Jean Lynn, Ruth Redditt.

Grade XIIC (commercial), Dorothy Dales, Dorothy Heacock. Owing to illness Miss Douglas has been unable to return the marks of subjects taken in Grade XIA and XIIC; consequently the reports of these two grades will be issued later.

IN THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM

Doings of those serving their country on land, on the sea, and in the air.

Contributions welcomed for this column—Phone 780.

Sgt. Alvin Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Johnson, Newmarket, graduated as a wireless air-gunner on Monday at Mossbank, Sask.

Able Seaman Donald Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Johnson, is home on a month's furlough.

LAC James Cullen, who recently spent 19 days leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Cullen, Sr., has been transferred from Belleville to an elementary flying school at Pendleton.

Sgmn. Geraint Watson, who is stationed in Toronto, is spending two weeks leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Watson.

Dvr. Ken Mitchell returned this week to Terrace, B. C., after spending his furlough at home with his wife and son, Larry.

Word has been received by Mrs. Keith Cowleson of the safe arrival of her husband overseas.

Cpl. Alex. Mathewson of Camp Borden spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Mathewson.

Bdr. Grant Crowder, Petawawa, spent his New Year's leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Datus Crowder.

Pte. Percy Deavitt has been transferred from Nanaimo, B. C., to Kingston and Pte. Merland Deavitt has been transferred from Brampton to Camp Borden. They spent Christmas leave with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Deavitt, Sharon.

AID TO RUSSIA FUND PUSHED BY LIONS CLUB

The Newmarket Lions club is giving leadership in a campaign for the "Aid to Russia Fund," believing that many of the citizens of Newmarket and the surrounding district would like to contribute to this worthy fund. All donations will be acknowledged through the local press and a complete list of donors sent to headquarters as well. The Lions club is starting the local subscription list with a donation of \$100.

"It is more than probable, almost a certainty, that but for the fit of insanity that caused Hitler to attack Russia, many of the bombs that have reduced Stalingrad to a shambles would have fallen in Canada," stated H. E. Lambert, of the Newmarket club, general chairman of the campaign. "If every reader would pause for a moment and visualize the terrible suffering of these people, surely their hearts would go out to them and cause the fund to amount to a sum in larger measure adequate to the needs of this brave people."

"That our gift to Russia should be worthy of Canada and Canadians is a duty we owe to ourselves. As Charles Reade has written, much wrong is wrought by want of thought as well as want of heart. Let the future show that up to the present we have been thoughtless, but that from now on we will not be heartless, we will give, give, give as a duty to ourselves, to our self-respect."

"The Lions club are therefore full of hope that an adequate response will be made to this appeal. It is to be hoped that the citizens will not only aid this most worthy cause but put Newmarket on the map with the rest of the dominion in supporting this cause. We are appealing to the citizens to send in their donations before the end of the month."

"It was the intention of the members of the Lions club to make a general canvass, but they are now advised by the headquarters of the fund that since subscriptions are entirely voluntary."

(Page 8, Col. 2)

Era and Express classifieds will turn into money for you something that somebody else would like to have.

Coming Events

Insertions under this heading one cent per word per week, minimum charge 25 cents a week, if paid within six days, otherwise 25 cents additional. There is no cheaper advertising for any event.

Every Friday night—Old time and modern dancing at Middlebrook's dance hall, Armitage, Scott and Gibson orchestra. \$150

Friday, Jan. 15 — Newmarket Veterans' comforts fund will be held in the town hall at 8 p.m. Admission 25c. Good prizes. c3w48

Friday, Jan. 15—At 3 p.m., the annual meeting of the Red Cross Society will be held in the Citizens' Soldiers' club rooms. Coffee will be served at a nominal charge. c2w40

Sunday, Jan. 17—All skiers wishing transportation to the ski club meet at Geer and Byers at 1.30 p.m. c1w40

Thursday, Jan. 21—Sunday, Jan. 24—Don't miss the district quarterly meeting and holiness convention with Bishop William Francoeur at the Newmarket Free Methodist church. This man of God, the senior bishop of the church, will stir your soul with the true gospel! c2w40

Friday, Jan. 22—St. Paul's W.A. will hold one of their popular afternoon teas in the parish hall from 3 to 6. There will be a table of home baking. c2w50

Friday, Jan. 22—First annual social evening and dance sponsored by Norman Brunst (of Riverdale Park) at Royal York, Crystal Ballroom, Toronto, 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. Dancing and cards. Dress optional. Single tickets \$1. at Morrison's, Newmarket, or Royal York. c7w48

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Jan. 24, 25, 26—Rev. and Mrs. D. C. Percy, missionaries from Africa, will be at the Congregational-Methodist church. Week night meetings at 8 p.m. will be illustrated with slides. c1w50

Tuesday, Jan. 26—Father's night at the Home and School Association at the Alexander Muir school at 8 p.m. Speaker, Captain Gue. c2w50

Friday, Jan. 29—at 8 p.m. St. Paul's Ladies' Aid bridge in parish hall. Good prizes. Admission 25c. Draw for turkey. c3w50

Soldiers Put Blitz Tactics To Midland, 'Redmen' Score 6-2

Midland Shipbuilders Arrive Without Sweaters And After Putting Up Swell Fight Leave Without Shirts

By BILL HASKETT

Meet the new Newmarket Redmen.

They look like the best club to represent this town in O.H.A. circles since that memorable championship club of 1932-33. Of course they belong to the military camp, but all the hockey-minded folks in this town are going to call them their own before the season is over.

In the first hockey game of the season on Tuesday evening Newmarket camp defeated Midland by a 6-2 score on Newmarket ice.

Nick Bangay, one of the old reliable Bangay brothers from Markham, scored the first goal. The game had just gotten well under way when he slid the puck behind White at the 2.40 mark of the first period. Nesbitt, a Bradford boy, got an assist on the play.

The dubious honor of getting the first penalty went to Jack Wheeler, for boarding. This happened at the 3.15 mark.

McMaster got his first goal of the period at 13.20. Within five minutes he had added another. Simple sandwiched one in between these two and at the end of the first period the score was Newmarket 3, Midland 1. Besides scoring two goals in this period, McMaster had White at his mercy twice. On both occasions he missed the open net.

Bob Bangay scored a goal in the period with Nesbitt in the net. Referee "Jock" Bennett didn't think that was playing fair and called it back.

In the second period, the camp defenceman, Shaw, twice brought the crowd to their feet when he went right through the Midland team, only to skate wide of the net.

Nesbitt scored the camp's lone goal in the second period, with an assist by Bob Bangay. Midland got their second one when Sager went through the camp team but hit the goal-post. Antonio was Johnny on the spot and slammed in the rebound.

In the third period Bob Bangay put on one of his sensational end-to-end rushes and parked the puck behind White for the only unassisted goal of the night. Brother Nick came back in less than a minute with the sixth goal.

(Page 8, Col. 3)

Road Foremen Ask Better Pay For Selves, Workmen

WHITCHURCH ASKS TIME TO DEAL WITH WAGES REQUEST

"I think this matter should be deferred until we get the necessary figures to see what your request would mean in dollars," said Reeve George Leary to Messrs. Sandy Davis and Chaney Conner, two Whitchurch township road foremen, who appeared before the inaugural meeting on Monday asking for more pay for road work.

Mr. Davis suggested that the foremen be paid 45 cents an hour and the workmen 35 cents. The Reeve feared that the total increase would be a serious amount, and Deputy-Reeve Evans supported the Reeve in asking for time to investigate the magnitude of the demand.

A letter from Mrs. Chas. Toole expressed appreciation for the township wreath forwarded in memory of her husband and in respect for her son, the former Reeve, Earl Toole.

The clerk was instructed to get information from the Ontario municipal board concerning the disbursement of Clergy Reserve funds. It would not appear that these funds have to be disbursed but they may be if the council so elects. Last year on recommendation of the auditor \$5,000 of this capital was doled out to the township schools, and there was some complaint about the distribution, which was really made by the school inspector.

Frank Bennet was granted \$5 compensation for one sheep injured by dogs. The sheep had both shoulders torn open.

By AB. HULSE

Newmarket Redmen of '43

from Camp Harkness brought joy to hundreds of their soldier buddies and a fair representation of civilians at Newmarket arena on Tuesday evening as they came up with a satisfying display to dunk Midland Shipbuilders 6-2.

The game was a typical early season encounter with both sets needing more practice and unable to take advantage of many golden opportunities to score because of lack of finesse and timing. While Sgt. McDonald's boys had an edge over the Midland boys all the way, they were not three times as good as the score might indicate.

Midland, presenting a mixture of old-timers and novices, were not beaten until the final five minutes and went down with colors flying and dead on their feet. Ernie Hughes, who played a strong game in the camp's cage, for instance, handled 34 pieces of rubber as compared to 32 by Morley White of Midland. Hughes' shots were mostly from the blue line, it is true, but they were dangerous all the way. White, on the other hand, had the biscuit poured hot at him from in close mostly.

It was shortly past starting time when Col. R. B. Harkness, D.S.O., and Mayor L. W. Dales officially started proceedings, and from then on the veteran Jock Bennett was in charge of proceedings. Jock kept the game clean, picked the offside fearlessly and except for one or two faux pas of a minor nature did a good job with the whistle.

Nick Bangay and Shaw were the two outstanding players on the ice. Bangay tried all the way, got two goals and two assists. Shaw was a tower of strength both on the defence and attack. Hughes played well in goal. McMaster, Nichol and Nesbitt did a fine job. Bob Bangay, when he exerted himself, was good but that was on rare occasions.

Morley White, the visiting custodian, turned in a feature performance, and Buck Abbott on defence, and Fawc. Wilcox up front did too.

Our three-star selections would be Nick Bangay, Shaw and Morley White.

CELEBRATES 25TH BIRTHDAY



Vernon L. Sturdy, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Sturdy, Keswick, is with the R.C.N.V.R. He celebrated his 25th birthday on Jan. 8.

F. G. Cummings was returned as township assessor at a salary of \$500. Councillor Eugene Baker asked if the pay wasn't extra good, but Reeve Leary and Councillor Leslie Harper didn't think it a bit high. They have both done the job.

W. H. Smith was added to the board of health in lieu of Russell Gray, resigned because of ill health. Elmer Starr is again weed inspector, and the township constables will share the work of sanitary inspection and school attendance officer.

Red Cross Parcel Brings Pound Of Canadian Butter

WELL TREATED IN PRISON CAMP, NEWMARKETER WRITES PARENTS

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. McDonald have received another letter from Cpl. Allan McDonald, a prisoner of war in Germany. "Just a few lines hoping it finds you all well and happy as it leaves me. My arm is all healed now and practically as good as new, except for the stiff elbow and partially paralyzed fingers."

"However, today they are going to start giving me electrical treatments to try and get the fingers working again. "Please don't worry about me,

WORKS IN BUSH

Chas. Watson is spending the winter months working in a bush north of Fort William.

as I am reasonably happy, and we are well treated here. Every week we got a Red Cross food parcel, and one week it was from the Canadian Red Cross, and contained among other things a one-pound tin of butter.

"Since coming here we have had two concerts, put on by the hospital staff, orderlies and patients. At present they are preparing for a Christmas pantomime. Must close for now with love to all."

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THURSDAY, JANUARY 14, 1943

HOW MUCH LONGER?

People who live in rural Ontario and see something of what farmers have been up against since the war began have little doubt about the justice of the complaints made at the meeting of the Ontario Federation of Agriculture in Toronto last week.

It is true that farmers have benefitted from the price ceiling (a grand job on the part of Ottawa, incidentally) on the things they buy, but the fact remains that prices were frozen at a time when farm and industrial prices were much out of alignment. That is true in spite of the fact that farm prices had worked up a little bit from depression levels.

This is obvious from the fact that industry can pay wages and cost of living bonuses that will attract help while the farmer, generally speaking, cannot pay sufficient wages to keep even his own sons on the farm.

The farmer is expected to produce great quantities of foodstuffs out of patriotism. The industrialist gets prices that will enable him to buy his materials and hire his labor in the open market, or he is subsidized. Or he may even be working on a cost-plus contract which enables some industrialists, as the Ontario Federation charges, to "hoard non-essential men in a manner which is not only wasteful but harmful to the war effort."

Newmarket people know that this charge is true from the information given them by some of their fellow citizens working in war plants.

To say that farmers are making good money, as some do say, is to lose perspective. Many farmers are putting money in the bank but they are not really making a profit. The money they bank is not adequate to pay themselves and their families a reasonable wage for their interminable hours, let alone give them a proper return on their investment.

Most farmers who are putting something aside are able to do so because they have what is really a low standard of living, a standard away below that of the industrial worker. They live in stove-heated houses, with no bathroom and no water running into the house. Often they are without electric lights. They have a table which is elaborate in the delectable products of the kitchen stove but which is in the winter-time too often poor in the imported and hot-house fruits and green and leafy vegetables which have become such a commonplace on the city table and which are so important to rugged health.

Agriculture has been treated as a peasant class from which enormous effort and great sacrifice can be expected, and unfortunately for their own good and for the future of country life too many agriculturalists haven't been able to see what is happening to them. It is a promising thing for Canada that there are so many farmers who regard themselves as human beings and that they have formed themselves together into these Federations of Agriculture to plead for a reasonable and decent standard of living for the farm.

We hope that Ottawa, which lengthened the civil service day to seven and a half hours recently, will listen in time to give our 12 to 16 hours a day mixed farmers a chance to build up a surplus of foodstuffs for the starving millions of Europe and Asia when the end comes and to help bring that end.

REVOLUTIONARY IF TRUE

A revolutionary statement is made in the Toronto Daily Star of Jan. 9. It is a challenge to our Ontario department of education, to our boards of education and to service clubs like our Newmarket Lions club. Read it:

"Experiments made at the Universities of Toronto and Chicago have shown that vitamin B, which is found in green, leafy vegetables, in eggs, meat and whole-wheat, has a decisive effect on the learning ability of children. In some tests, where the children were put on improved rations, remarkable heightening of their intelligence was achieved. In a Chicago orphanage, for example, it was discovered through a feeding experiment that low mentality in children could be raised to normal and that they could even become bright children by eating proper food over a period of time. What were thought to be mentally deficient children were just children who had been starved and whose parents had been underfed."

The Star goes on to say that permanent damage results from continued improper feeding.

Newmarket and district people have as much to gain from the dominion nutrition campaign as the people of any munitions industry centre. First, we should learn something more about the sort of food that we ought to be eating, and then we must do something about it.

Should the community do something about it in our schools? Could the Lions club make some of its remedial work unnecessary by contributing toward free milk, free cod liver oil, or free vitamin tablets to be distributed in the schools? Could the school board reduce the number of "repeaters," and the cost of education by providing a "vitamin lunch" in the schools.

We live in times of great discoveries. It is for us to make use of the knowledge which science is giving us so freely.

WHAT OTHERS THINK

IMPACT OF PEACE

(Bowmanville Statesman)

Recently we visited some wartime industrial plants. One was a huge, government-owned, mushroom establishment, employing thousands of workers of both sexes drawn largely from rural

Canada. This plant with its new housing units is spread across former farmsteads. Our thoughts reached into the future; to the day the bells would ring out the "cease fire." We sought answers to these questions: What was to become of the plant and what of these workers when peace came? The moment the guns were silenced, their production must cease. That seemed completely conclusive. The impact of peace would be felt full force in all such war plants. Would it mean breadlines again or had the government planned and plotted against the inevitable? We asked direct, pointed questions.

The replies of directing officials, generally were: "We are not worrying about all that; our job at present is war-time production." We were left with the impression, whether right or wrong, that the government had no plans whatsoever to meet the situation. And employees themselves seemed completely unconcerned. The same attitude was evidenced generally among other long established industrial plants whose out-put today was almost wholly war-time commodities. With all this in mind, it seemed that the duty of the press lay in informing the public of the impressions gathered through these enquiries and these visits. If the situation is such as we have been led to believe, then the matter is one of the gravest concern. Are we to have the New Order we have heard so much about from responsible government sources? It would seem that we, the public, should begin to do something about it.

OAREB AND WPTB

(Fort Erie Times-Review)

In a bulletin issued by the Ontario Association of Real Estate Boards, over the name of Charles E. Purnell, president, a strong and convincing protest is made against the order of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board which provides for one-year's notice to vacate to tenants occupying houses sold after Dec. 9, 1942.

Claiming that the order has reduced to an absolute minimum sales of residential property in Canada, the bulletin makes this charge.

Rent control, first instituted as a measure to help prevent inflation, has now become almost complete control over the rights of those who own real property. The wedge has more than entered into the whole field of private ownership as regards housing accommodation and the situation is definitely producing a condition of exasperation in the minds of many earnestly loyal citizens.

One of the points stressed by Mr. Purnell is that it was not necessary to impose such drastic prohibitions on property sales to cure the evils which Donald Gordon, chairman of the WPTB, mentioned in his explanation of the one-year notice regulation. He quotes Mr. Gordon as saying, "it is for the protection of soldiers' dependents," and argues that if the rules had applied only to the houses occupied by that class of tenant "there would not have been the spontaneous, adverse reaction that has arisen."

The Times-Review has already recorded its objection to the regulation under discussion. We are still unconvinced that wartime conditions justify such a violation of the rights of property-owners. But if Mr. Purnell's suggestion had been followed, and the WPTB order had provided that only tenants who were soldiers' dependents had to be given one-year's notice to vacate, it is feared that those dependents eventually would have found themselves in a most difficult situation. Under such circumstances, would not landlords in general have been likely to discriminate against them as prospective tenants? Would a property-owner willingly rent his house to a soldier's dependent when he could get another tenant to whom only three-months' notice need be given?

IMPROVEMENT

(Barrie Examiner)

Shorter store hours and restrictions on the purchase of liquors, put into effect on Monday of this week by the Ontario Liquor Control Board, is a step in the right direction, though the resulting reduction of consumption may not be very great. The new hours give ample opportunity to buy and the patrons of the stores will soon accommodate themselves to the change. Limiting the number of bottles which may be bought in a month, and the discontinuance of the 25 percent permit should, however, bring a decrease in the purchases.

SOCIAL SERVICES

(Orillia Packet and Times)

Discussion of the proposal to establish medical health services in Orillia Township has again drawn attention to the weakness and unfairness of the present municipal system of taxation. This was probably the chief factor in bringing about the unfavorable verdict of the electors. The advantages of having a doctor who would give his whole time to efforts to maintain the health of the people, in accordance with modern ideas of preventive medicine, were manifest. The drawback was that the cost would not be equitably borne by the whole population of the township, but would fall entirely on owners of real estate. Non-residents would be called upon to pay for a service from which they would not benefit, while tenants would pay nothing, since there is no chance that rents could be raised.

It is manifest that, if social services are to be a municipal undertaking, the system of taxation will have to be broadened so that all who benefit by them will share in paying for their upkeep. Already the burden on real estate is crushing and unfair. And it tends to become increasingly so, with the result that people are being driven into smaller and smaller quarters, and owners of vacant land would in many cases be glad to give it away. Even the school taxes have become inequitable in their incidence, since tenancy has become the rule rather than the exception.

It is remarkable that, with the injustice and paralyzing effect of the present system so manifest, no government or political party has yet had the initiative to put forward a comprehensive plan for remedying the situation. It is possible, of course, that relief may be found by the province taking over a larger share of the cost of education and social services. It is even hinted by the Hon. Mr. Kirby, minister of health for Ontario, that the federal government is considering a system of hospitalization for the whole dominion. Nothing can be much more certain than that the next forward move in social ser-

vices will be in the direction of better protection for the health of the people, and providing hospital and medical care as a state responsibility, or on an insurance basis in which all will be compelled to join. The first question to be decided is what agency is to undertake the job—the federal government, the provinces or the municipalities. It is to be hoped there is not going to be expensive overlapping, as in other fields. But if the municipalities are to share in the work, then the first step, as a preliminary, is the complete revision of their system of taxation.

HAVE MANY DIFFICULTIES

(Dundalk Herald)

Bert Smith, editor of the Creemore Star, and himself a farmer before taking over the publication of that bright weekly, has this to say of members of his former calling:

"Farmers as a group have to contend with more difficulties than those in any other line of endeavor. They must have suitable weather to prepare their soil for seeding, and then again have suitable weather to gather in the crops. When the weather is unfavorable all plans are disturbed and accordingly serious losses or reduced income follow. When inclement weather conditions prevail for two or three years consecutively the tillers of the soil find themselves really up against it and through no fault of their own."

OLD PARTIES MUST WAKE UP

(Huntsville Forester)

(This interesting article from the Huntsville Forester appeared before the Progressive Conservative convention at Winnipeg.)

Warning the old parties that unless they "wake up from their present slumbers," they may suffer the humiliation of being numbered among the "has-beens" when the next election comes round, the Midland Free Press Herald sees the possibility of the C. C. F. making a strong bid for public favor, and possibly becoming so "powerful in both Ottawa and Toronto houses after the next election that life for the other fellows won't be any snap."

There are indications cropping up daily which lend color to the predictions made by the Free Press Herald. Undoubtedly the war has destroyed much of that buoyant feeling, prevalent in normal times, that the success of the party for the party's sake, is an essential part of govern-

ment. Public opinion is likely to veer from this angle under the stress of war suffering, and there is every reason to believe that, unless the old parties revamp their procedure, and get a new vision of the essentials of public service, they stand in danger of being supplanted by some forward-looking movement which will reconstruct much of the nation's political thinking.

War-time discontent is inevitable. In the present war, the consequences of conflict have made a deeper impression on the public mind, than in any previous war. Taxation is more keenly felt; waste is recognized as a national offence; selfishness is abhorred; petty issues are submerged. The clamor is for serious recognition of the things which mean stability to the structure upon which we are to build the future.

These conditions cannot be met, nor the crying remedies for governmental weaknesses applied, unless there is a loosening of many prejudices which have bound us to systems stigmatized by selfish impulses.

The results of the war and its sacrifices are bound, as the Free Press Herald says, to find the people "in an extremely radical mood when the war ends." Political leaders, wearing the party stripe, can only meet this inevitable condition, by changing their course, lessening the stress on party interests, and shaping policies to definitely conform to the new thinking which is manifesting itself everywhere throughout the country.

The C. C. F. presents a definite program for action in the process of building a new world. It is in some respects radical,—perhaps too radical in some of its features to attract favorably attention from some who look longingly for a change. But much in the form of radicalism will be tolerated, unless there is a sincere effort made by the existing parties to mould a new form of political outlook, which will embrace the essentials of the new life for which people will be longing when the conflict now raging is over, and toward which they desire to see definite and dependable foundations laid now.

It may be accepted without reservation, that the old conception of partisanship, and the old formula of "party before country," must in large measure go into the discard. New conceptions of public responsibility must be recognized, and if there is no evidence of a definite trend in the new direction which the fates of war have thrown athwart our old-time pathway, the foundations of selfish partyism will die as certainly as Hitlerism is doomed to do.

POLICE COURT

17-Year-Old Assaults Chinese Restaurant Man

"This is your first offence but if you ever come back here again you will be severely dealt with," Magistrate W. F. Woodliffe warned a 17-year-old Aurora boy in York county police court held in Newmarket on Tuesday. His worship found the youth guilty of assaulting Henry Wong, Aurora restaurant proprietor, on Dec. 22, and fined him \$5 and costs of \$5.75 or ten days. In addition, he became a 17-year-old Aurora boy in York county police court held in Newmarket on Tuesday. His worship found the youth guilty of assaulting Henry Wong, Aurora restaurant proprietor, on Dec. 22, and fined him \$5 and costs of \$5.75 or ten days. In addition, he became a 17-year-old Aurora boy in York county police court held in Newmarket on Tuesday. His worship found the youth guilty of assaulting Henry Wong, Aurora restaurant proprietor, on Dec. 22, and fined him \$5 and costs of \$5.75 or ten days. In addition, he became a 17-year-old Aurora boy in York county police court held in Newmarket on Tuesday. 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Story Of Russian Education Like Fairy Tale - J. B. Bastedo

(Cont'd from Page 1)

obviously do not meet requirements, we are keeping far away from the worst evil in the dictatorship educational systems. Our textbooks may not be perfect, but heaven forbid that we should even permit them to become media for spreading dogmas dictated by a Hitler, a Mussolini, or any other autocrat!

(5) Free courses of study. In democratic countries the courses of study are varied to suit the needs of the students of urban and rural localities, of various provinces or divisions, etc. And, while here again, we may not always approve of the courses and their administration, the very strength of the democratic system of education is to be found in the flexibility and the lack of uniformity of the courses offered.

It is worthwhile noting these five bulwarks of democracy from an educational point of view—free minds, free children, free teachers, uncensored texts, and free courses of study.

Education Under Dictatorship and in Democracies

And now, in turn, let us examine the color of the educational systems of Russia, Italy and Germany between 1918 and 1939. Oddly enough, we may ascribe definite colors to them—the Red Communists of Russia, the Black-shirted Fascists of Italy, the Brown-shirted Nazis of Germany.

The courageous and effective stand of the Russians against Hitler's powerful army has aroused the admiration of Canadians and all people of the world—except possibly the Germans; and no doubt we have more than once asked ourselves what has been the educational background of these people who have stood up to Hitler's so-called unconquerable army? At the outset, I would like to submit that, in my opinion, Russia has had two educational programs since 1918, and to understand Russia's transformation we must study them both.

The first educational program of Soviet Russia was to educate in communism over 150 million people of many races and tongues, three-quarters of whom could neither read nor write. And without going into details of the confusion that characterized the coming of communism in Russia, the aims of their education system might be briefly summed up as follows: "The capitalistic order must be destroyed in the world and communism take its place. But before that can be attained there must be a period, probably a prolonged period, of

high spots of his article: In 1917 both Britain and Russia established state control of science. But whereas in Britain after the war scientific research became rather hopelessly tied up, in Russia a policy of driving full speed ahead was put into effect and it was one policy that never wavered. At one time or another everything and everybody in the Soviet Union starved, except science and scientists.

In 1917 the Soviets had only 210 research laboratories; in 1937 they had 2,200 such centres; and thru these they mastered technique, or "science in action."

In 1917, as I have said, Russia had 120 million people who could not read or write; by 1937 the Soviet had nine million technicians—people who understood science and could use it readily.

In 1921 some Russian scientists drew up plans for the great Dnieper dam, a project so enormous that no Russian or European engineer would tackle it. American aid was secured and it was completed. In 1941 the Red army blew it up rather than have it fall into Nazi hands; the outside world believed that Russia had blown away its power supply and industrial output. We know now that in the 20 years Russian science had provided scores of giant power stations throughout the Union, and the loss of the Dnieper dam did not cripple their war effort.

In 1931 Stalin made a speech containing several remarkable predictions. He said: "We are now a hundred years behind the advanced countries. We must make good this distance in ten years. Either we do this in ten years, or they crush us."

Exactly ten years later when the Nazis struck—as Stalin firmly believed they would—Russia had accomplished "the impossible" and stood ready to resist a German army supported by the industry of practically all Europe. With science Russia had armed herself as no nation was ever armed before. Here, in brief, is how it was done:

The idea that science can bring a better world was spread to every citizen of the Union, who proved apt pupils and studied as soldiers fight a war, covering subjects in one-tenth the time taken by our universities.

Farmers, workers and industrialists were urged to send their ideas or problems to the nearest science centres. Tests were made, results were tried out by workmen, farmers, etc.; impractical ideas were thrown out before they could slow things up, and useful ones were rushed into industrial production on a large scale.

Unlimited cash was available, not only for research work, but also for the training of young people who showed aptitude for science but lacked finances to continue their education—and this applied to high school as well as university students.

Science ceased to be high-brow and all red-tape was eliminated where it was concerned, because not only the research work but much of the planning

and political management in the government was in the hands of trained scientists. Stalin told business executives and managers: "You learn scientific technique immediately, or you get out." Voroshilov repeated this to the armed forces and staffed the three services with officers who had mastered the weapon of science.

Provision was evidently made for Stalin's "leapfrog" strategy, which briefly was this: As the Germans advanced, factory equipment was dismantled and shipped to locations further inland, and so perfect was the organization that huge plants were sometimes in full working operation within ten days. And the remarkable part of it is that few workers were moved; they stayed behind to fight, and their places were taken by other workers inland who had been trained under the scheme.

Whatever we may think of the first program I outlined, we must admit that this second program was timely, effective and brilliantly executed. It bids fair to knock Hitler for a loop, as the saying goes, before winter is up—and in that, our hopes and best wishes are with our Russian allies.

Of the Axis dictators, Mussolini came on the stage first; and, without going into the political situation in Italy at the time he became its leader, I will briefly summarize the Fascist philosophy of this man who has dictated Italy's policy, including education, for two decades:

"The ideals of the National Fascist party are declared to be a religion; no power can stop the Italian people in their move toward an empire like the old Roman empire; Italy created modern civilization and should now lead a world advance; peace is a hateful, cowardly thing; war brings out the best that is in mankind."

By these and similar philosophies adult Italians were compelled to live, their children were reared and their minds formed; teachers were forced to develop young minds by such patterns because in Italy all education was controlled by a ministry that had an opportunity to do a real service, because Italy had a history upon which a glorious future might have been built; but behind its improvements in the way of care for pre-school children and their mothers, high average of school attendance, reduced illiteracy, good school buildings and excellent physical training for all students, stood the Fascist leaders waiting to use these reforms to further their own purposes.

The F. state was determined to take the children from their parents—that is, in the sense that the child was trained to put loyalty to the state above loyalty to parents, self, family or religion; the state was determined to control their thinking through mass organization and to bind their minds in such a way that they would act automatically to the will of their leader or group of leaders.

Forcing the teaching of fascist doctrines into the educational system did not make sufficiently fast progress to suit the leaders, so changes were quickly made until by 1928 the forming of any new organizations for promoting the physical, moral and spiritual education of Italian youth was forbidden, and it was decreed that there could be no youth organization except the National Balilla Foundation; this was under the control of the education ministry until 1937 and then placed under the direct control of the Fascist party.

Under this scheme every Italian child from the age of 2 to 22 spent the Saturday afternoons and after-school hours of other days under the instruction of Fascists, who gave their education a color that cannot easily be taken out of their adult mentalities. Both boys and girls wore uniforms, were organized into squads, maniples, legions, etc.—like Caesar's army of old—and a visitor to any part of Italy could see children of all ages drilling and being regimented by both men and women teachers—all in Fascist uniform.

The minds of trusting, helpless children—for such many of the younger ones were—were not being led into new spheres of liberal knowledge, but were being betrayed into preparation for war by an appeal to their natural love of play, color, adventure and life outdoors.

It is an awful fact that right here in Canada, in some of the so-called Italian language schools, young new Canadians were being trained to repeat the Fascist oath:

"In the name of God and of Italy, I swear to execute the orders of Il Duce and to serve with all my strength and, if it is necessary, with my life, the cause of the Fascist revolution."

And so it was that when Mussolini, in 1940, moved to stab France in the back, he had but to say the word, and the trained, regimented Blackshirts stepped out to satisfy his personal ambitions and self-aggrandizement.

Germany's economic state, brought about by post-war conditions and the general depression, set the stage for the Nazi revolution that swept Hitler and his gang into power. They used the fascist movement in Italy as a pattern, but brought Nazism to

SISTERS SET NEW YORK ON FIRE



"My Sister, Eileen" on the screen is said to be even more uproarious than the original stage success. Rosalind Russell and Janet Blair are shown above as the sisters from Ohio who set New York on fire, with the aid of Brian Aherne. The picture plays Wednesday and Thursday at the Strand theatre.

Germany with more fanatic zeal and with swifter and more drastic action than had been used in Italy. There the crown and church had acted somewhat as a check, and neither was violated; but in Germany there was no crown and the Nazis early repudiated the Christian religion and closed off the opposition from the churches by force. There was no floundering about, as there had been with the introduction of communism into Russia; change was orderly and even with an outward appearance of legality. Having once gained power, the Nazi leaders lost no time in going to work—and they started with the educational system.

They first disbanded all teachers' organizations, forced all teachers into a national-socialist union and compelled them to fall in line with the party's policies—whether they were in the elementary and secondary schools or in the universities. Concentration prisons or worse were used to punish those who dared to resist. For the oncoming generation of teachers, new training schools were established which gave the Nazi party absolute control of the teachers throughout the state. Every German teacher had either to take this oath or the consequences mentioned above:

"Adolph Hitler, we swear that we will train the youth of Germany so that they will grow up in your ideology, for your aims and purposes in the direction set by your will. This is pledged to you by the whole German system of education from the primary school through to the university." It is to the everlasting credit of some German teachers and professors that they suffered torture and death rather than yield their principles to such an oath.

Like the Fascists in Italy, the Nazis regimented their children from ten to 21 into the Hitler youth movement and practically took them out of their parents' hands.

And what are the so-called principles or Nazi-creed that German children have been taught? Listen to them:

"Nordic superiority, with history taught in such a way as to instill a thorough belief that the Germans are the chosen people; the inferiority of all non-Aryan elements and the necessity for their subordination or expulsion; maintenance of racial purity; the inferiority of women to men; careful physical training as a basis for military service; and the existence of the individual not for himself but for the state, and the embodiment of the state in one person—Adolf Hitler."

These are not educational principles; they are dogmas, meant to be jammed into the minds of youth by dictatorial force; and that is not education.

"The school is no longer just an engine of education but also a political training centre which must establish a uniform tradition." (From a broadcast at Stuttgart in Feb. 1941).

"Hitler himself lays down the task of education. Our Fuehrer says: 'who wishes to live should fight, and those who will not fight in a world of eternal struggle do not deserve to live'." (From a German home broadcast on Apr. 22, 1941).

What are the results of such education? (1) The minds of millions of young Germans polluted politically and morally to such an extent that only a sound beating and supervision for at least one generation will knock it out of them; (2) The admission by German newspapers and parents "that the increasing use of children and juveniles for compulsory agricultural and factory work and long hours of military training is having a seriously detrimental effect upon their education" (Hamburger Fremdenblatt of Mar. 20, 1941);

Famous for quality since 1892... the 'Salada' name assures you of a uniform blend of fine teas...
"SALADA"
TEA

National Health Plan Is Radio Forum Topic

The Newmarket East farm radio forum held its first meeting of the winter series on Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bruce McNern, on the fourth concession, East Gwillimbury.

The topic for the evening was: "How can the farmer take part?" After listening to the broadcast, groups were formed to discuss the work of various types of farm organizations, in relation to wartime production and the reconstruction of agriculture.

Mrs. Wm. Wilnot gave a brief talk concerning the lectures which she attended while at the refresher course held recently at O.A.C., Guelph. The Newmarket East farm forum chose Mrs. Wilnot as its delegate to attend the co-operative short course at O.A.C.

Everyone is invited to attend the next meeting, which is to be held on Monday evening, Jan. 18, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Wilnot, fourth concession.

The topic is: a national health plan, what would best serve all farmers of all Canada? The place of provincial and municipal health schemes in such a plan.

The Era and Express office is open daily from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. except on Saturday, when it is open from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m., from 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. and from 8 p.m. to 10 p.m.

munistic, Fascist and Nazi education of the past 20 years. "What of the future?" you may ask. We must see to it that when we win the war this time, we must also win the peace; a League of Nations committee—backed by an international army—should see to it that education in all nations is colored by peace; and last, but not least, we should guard jealously, both now and then, the fundamental principles upon which our educational system and governing institutions shall preserve for us a truly democratic way of life, as we have known it, and still know it, in the British empire.

LOCAL MARKET

Butter was 42 cents a pound on the local market on Friday afternoon. Eggs were 40 cents a dozen for large, 36 cents a dozen for medium, and 33 cents a dozen for small. Pullet eggs were 30 cents a dozen.

There was a large quantity of fowl on the market and young chickens were selling at from 25 to 35 cents a pound.

TORONTO MARKETS

Creamery prints, No. 1, were 37 1/2 cents on the Toronto markets on Tuesday. No. 1 creamery solids were 35 to 35 1/2 cents a pound.

Country dealers were quoted on graded eggs, cases free, delivered to Toronto, for grade A large 36 cents a dozen, A medium 34 cents a dozen and A pullets 29 cents a dozen.

Nominal prices to the shipper for spring broilers, 1 1/2 to 1 3/4 pounds, were 22 to 24 cents a pound, 2 1/2 to 4 1/2 pounds, 20 to 22 cents, and 6 pounds and up 24 to 26 cents a pound.

Weighty steers were \$10.25 to \$11.25, butcher steers and heifers, \$10 to \$10.75, with a few at \$11, butcher cows, \$7.50 to \$9.25, bulls, \$8.50 to \$10.25, fed yearlings, \$11 to \$12.50.

Calves were \$15.50 to \$16.50, with a few tops at \$17 for choice, common downward to \$10.

Lambs, good ewes and wethers, were \$14.50 to \$15, common downward to \$11. Sheep were \$5 to \$9. Hogs were \$16.75 to \$10.90 dressedweight.

Maple Hill

Several are sick with heavy colds.

Mrs. Kenneth Boothby entertained at a birthday party for her brother, Pte. Alex. Marritt, who was home on a week's leave from Petawawa.

Miss Ruth Knights is quite sick and under the doctor's care.

Prayer meeting last week was held at Mr. Gillon's home.

The Doreans society met at the home of Mrs. McGill on Thursday.

You MUST REGISTER

ON, OR IMMEDIATELY AFTER, YOUR 16 TH BIRTHDAY!

THIS IS TO REMIND YOU that within thirty days after attaining your sixteenth birthday you are required by law to attend at any Post Office in Canada and obtain from the Postmaster your National Registration certificate.

If you have reached your sixteenth birthday, and, by chance, have not registered, you should do so at once.

If you change your address after registering, you must report the change on a card available at any Post Office.

All registered persons are required by law to have their registration certificates in their immediate possession at all times. You may be required to produce your registration certificate, by the proper authorities, at any time.

It is a patriotic duty to comply with the National Registration regulations. You will avoid substantial penalties by doing so.

MURRAY MITCHELL
Minister of Labour,
Ottawa

NATIONAL REGISTRATION REGULATIONS, 1940
REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT

NAME: _____
DATE OF BIRTH: _____
PLACE OF BIRTH: _____
RESIDENCE: _____
OCCUPATION: _____
EDUCATION: _____
MILITARY SERVICE: _____
REMARKS: _____

THIS CERTIFICATE IS VALID FOR THE TERM OF ONE YEAR FROM THE DATE OF ISSUANCE.

ISSUED AT _____ ON _____ 1943.

POSTMASTER: This certificate is to be retained by the holder and produced on demand.

REGISTRATION OFFICE: _____

CANADA

Fireside Chats

Every week thousands of readers of The Era and Express sit down by their own firesides to discuss together each other's wants.

One wants to sell some pigs; two or three others want to buy them.

One wants to let a house; several persons want to rent it.

One wants to sell a baby-carriage; someone is anxious to buy it.

Somebody has lost a ring; someone else has found it.

Somebody has laying hens for sale; several people would like to buy them.

Someone offers a Chesterfield suite; several families are interested, and one family, after inspection, is exactly suited with regard to style and price.

Another offers a girl's skates and boots, in good condition but too small for the owner; half a dozen people would like them.

A lady has a good winter coat for sale; someone wants it.

Isn't this opportunity to discuss together mutual wants a wonderful service and convenience? Think of all the time, gasoline and rubber the classifieds save!

Sometimes, mind you, nobody wants to buy a particular article at the particular time or particular price at which it is offered for sale—but, even so, what a saving of energy and time it is to be able to find that out for 25 or 50 cents.

Usually, however, with one, two or three insertions, the classifieds bring together buyer and seller, landlord and tenant, finder and loser.

The rate for one insertion, up to 25 words, is 50 cents or only 25 cents if payment is made within a week.

Phone your classifieds to

The ERA and EXPRESS

Newmarket 780 Aurora 151

CLASSIFIEDS - PHONE 780

My Answers Are

1	2	3	4	5
.....
.....
.....
.....
Name				
Address				

A.B.C. Mystery Offered This Week For Puzzle Fans, Best Detectives Can Pick Screen Entertainment

The puzzle editor was successful last week in his attempt to reduce the number of correct answers. Only one correct set of answers was sent in for last week's contest, and only 11 contestants sent in answers, right or wrong.

Mrs. Dorothy McCarnan, Newmarket, was the only one who had all the answers correct. Ted Baile, Newmarket, Ada McKinnon, Newmarket, had only one wrong and will also receive passes to the Strand, H. M. Gladman drew the other winner from those who had only two errors and Winnifred Brown, Newmarket, was the lucky contestant.

These winners have their choice of seeing Sonja Henie, John Payne and Jack Oakie in "Iceland" and Victor McLaglen and June Havoc in "Powder Town" on Tuesday, Jan. 19, or Rosalind Russell, Brian Aherne and Janet Blair in "My Sister Eileen" and John Beal and Florence Rice in "Stand By All Networks" on Thursday, Jan. 21. Passes may be picked up any evening at the Strand theatre.

The correct answers were: waitress, sound, brick, hound, tube, cardigan, cherry, farmer, advancement (and this is the one where most went wrong), and muskrat.

THIS WEEK'S CONTEST

This week's contest is open only to those who have never won before, and five double passes will again be given by the Strand theatre. Winners will have their choice of seeing "Flying Tigers," co-starring John Wayne, John Carroll and Anna Lee and "The Hidden Hand," starring Craig Stevens and Elizabeth Fraser, on Tuesday, Jan. 20, or "Orchestra Wives," starring George Montgomery and Ann Rutherford, with Glenn Miller and his band, and "Larceny Inc.," starring Edward G. Robinson, on Thursday, Jan. 28.

This week's words have been scrambled after removing all the As, Bs and Cs (if any). All ten words are to be found in the classifieds. Here they are:

NOTES, PEUPRO, RLDNE, OPESTO, HSTSELITS, NHE, ERS, REUR, DINVL, TLPNEY, RETIRER.

WANT-ADS

The rate for Want Ads is 25 cents for 25 words for one insertion; 40 cents for two insertions; 50 cents for three insertions. For over 25 words, each additional word, one insertion, one cent, additional insertions, one-half cent per insertion. 25c extra if not paid within week of first insertion, 10c extra for use of box number.

4 REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

For sale—Ten-room brick house in Newmarket. All conveniences. Large lot. Central. Cheap to close estate. Apply Mrs. W. A. Curley, 3 O'Hara Ave., Toronto. c3w19

E. A. BOYD

REAL ESTATE — For Sale: Farms, Houses, Acreages, Lots, Insurance—Automobile, Fire and Casualty.

6 HOUSE FOR RENT

For rent—House at 14 Timothy St. Seven rooms. All conveniences. House on north Main St. Five rooms. Electricity. Apply at 24 Timothy St. W. c2w50

7 FARM FOR RENT

Farm to rent—100 acres of choice land, 14 acres in wheat, 21 acres alfalfa. Fall ploughing done. Good barn. Brick house. Plenty of water. Located on Lake Simcoe near Keswick. Mrs. Friend Morton, Keswick, phone Keswick 9422. c3w50

10 APARTMENT FOR RENT

For rent—Four-roomed apartment. All conveniences. Apply O. S. Stark, Queen St., at phone 76, Newmarket. c2w19

12 ROOMS FOR RENT

For rent—Three furnished or unfurnished rooms. Mrs. W. L. Stone, 10 Simcoe St. E. c3w45

15 BOARDERS WANTED

Boarders wanted—Two business or school girls in home with no children. Apply Era and Express box 651. c3w50

16 APARTMENT WANTED

Wanted to rent—Small heated apartment, near business section. Apply Era and Express box 650. c3w50

17 ARTICLES FOR SALE

When you want to buy, sell or exchange furniture, glassware, pictures, clothing, etc., call or write Squires, 26 Main St. c2w40

For sale—Private sale of house furniture at 6 Concession St., Newmarket. Apply to Mr. E. Winters. c1w49

For sale—Hand-made arches made to order for your foot comfort. Victor's Shoe Shop, Phone 624, Newmarket. c2w27

For sale—Refrigerator, Kelvinator, in first class shape. Rainbow Gardens, Keswick. Phone 801, Roche's Point. c1w50

For sale—Pair of skates and

28 LIVESTOCK FOR SALE

For sale—A team of general purpose mares, rising 3 and 4 yrs. Bays, nice, smooth, kind. A. H. Gibney, Holt. c1w50

For sale—Young horses. Or will deal on young cattle. Apply Walter Draper, Keswick. c1w50

For sale—Purebred Jersey cows, age 5 years. Coming fresh Jan. 17. Good milkers. Enquire A. H. Robinson, phone Newmarket 529. c1w50

For sale—Pigs. 10 chunks. Apply Milton Naylor, North Main St. c1w50

For sale—Team of Percheron mares, 8 and 9 years old. Weight, 1100 lbs. Phone Newmarket 27131. c1w50

For sale—Eight 6-week-old sucking pigs. Apply Dr. J. C. R. Edwards, Gorham St., or phone 31. c1w50

For sale—Team of Percherons. Rising 7 years. Sound. Good in all harness. Weight about 1400 lbs. each. Apply Roy Arnold, Queensville, or phone Queensville 1915. c1w50

For sale—Grey mare, 9 years old. Bay gelding, 10 years old. Two three-year-olds, broken in. Apply Jim Drury, Newmarket, or phone 17431. c1w50

29 POULTRY FOR SALE

For sale—Pullets. Ready to lay. Hybrids and New Hampshires. Phone 31. c1w50

29A CHICKS FOR SALE

For sale—Britain's order for eggs is higher than ever so order your chicks from Pine Beach Hatchery—high laying strain of Barred Rocks. Send for catalogue and price list to W. C. Lunn, Keswick, or phone Queensville 2920. c1w50

31 MISCELLANEOUS

Doctors claim **DISEASED ENLARGED TONSILS** lead to many complaints.

Use Thuna's pink tablets for the nose and throat. For strengthening the throat; dropping of mucous discharge; sensation of a lump in the throat; bad taste in the mouth. They help build resistance against colds, clear the voice and give better bodily health. Obtained from The Best Drug Store, phone 14, Newmarket, Ont.

Pills—Sufferers of bleeding and protruding piles should know Bunker's Herbal Pills treats the cause at its source. Money back if not satisfied at Bell's and Patterson's Drug Stores.

SALE REGISTER

Saturday, Jan. 15—Auction sale of farm stock, implements, household furniture, etc., the property of J. Jefferson, lot 22, con. 3, King Twp., (best road view town line and Glenville pond). Sale at 1 p.m. Terms cash. P. N. Smith, auctioneer. Leslie Mount, clerk. c2w19

TENDERS WANTED

Tenders wanted to supply 20 cord of 16 inch body hard wood delivered to S.S. No. 2 East Gwillimbury. Tenders must be in by Feb. 1. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. William Lewis, Queensville, sec. treas. c1w50

E. STRANGLER & SON QUEENSVILLE

Funeral directors and ambulance service — phones 2309 - 2302

ROADHOUSE & ROSE Funeral Directors

MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET

PERRIN'S Flower Shop

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Flowers wired to all parts of the World

Flowers for every occasion

Funeral Flowers A SPECIALTY

118 Main St. Newmarket Phone 123W

FOOT TROUBLE CAN BECOME SERIOUS

Keep your feet normal by keeping your shoes in good repair

We specialize in SHOE CORRECTION

VICTOR'S SHOE REPAIR 41 Main St. Newmarket

MOVE TO MARITIMES



J. Ritchie Cowan, M.S.A., and Mrs. Cowan (nee Dorothy M. White, formerly of Keswick) will move to the Maritimes late in January. Mr. Cowan, who is a graduate of O.A.C., Guelph, and also Minnesota University, has received an appointment as director of the forage and cereal division at the Dominion experimental station at Sarnia, Nova Scotia. Mrs. Cowan was a graduate of Newmarket high school, also of MacDonald Institute, Guelph, and a former home economics coach for eastern Ontario. Photo by Budd.

IN MEMORIAM

Birth—In loving memory of John Bird who passed away in the Lake Simcoe drowning tragedy on Jan. 14, 1938.

There's a face that is haunting us ever,
There's a voice we're longing to hear;
There's a smile we'll remember forever
Though we try to forget every fear.
There's a sad but sweet remembrance,
There's a memory fond and true.
There's a token of affection
And heartache, dear Jack, for you.
Remembered always by wife,
Edith and Perry.

Case—In loving memory of our dear mother, Margaret Case, who passed away Jan. 13, 1942.
Gone into the light that shines so fair,
Gone from the earth of sorrow and care.
Resting those hands that did their best,
Ours, dear Mother, gone to rest.
Lovingly remembered by sons,
John, Walter and their families.

Cumber—In loving memory of a dear husband and father, Thomas George Cumber, who went home Jan. 16, 1940.
Even for the dead I will not bind my soul to grief;
Death cannot long divide.
For is it not as though the rose that climbed my garden wall
Has blossomed on the other side?
Death doth hide,
But not divide;
Thou art but on Christ's other side;
Thou art with Christ, and Christ with me.
In Christ united still are we.
Ever remembered by wife and children.

Morton—In loving memory of our dear mother, who passed away Jan. 8, 1939.
Just a thought of sweet remembrance,
Just a memory fond and true,
Just a token of affection
And a heartache still for you.
More and more each day we miss you
Though our thoughts are not revealed,
Little do they know the sorrow
That lies within our hearts can be healed.
Ever remembered and sadly missed by Vera and Melvin.

Nelson—In loving memory of our dear son, Emanuel Nelson, and his companions, who lost their lives on Jan. 14, 1938.
Gone is the face we loved so dear,
Silent is the voice we loved to hear.
Too far away for sight or speech,
But not too far away for thoughts to reach.
Sweet to remember him who once was here,
And, although absent, is just as dear.
Sadly and lovingly remembered by father, mother, brother and sisters.

Nelson—In tender memory of a dear husband and daddy, Emanuel Nelson, who, with three companions, lost his life in the Lake Simcoe tragedy on Jan. 14, 1938.
Till memory fades and life departs
You'll live forever in our hearts.
Fondly remembered by wife, Vera, and children, Glenn, Leonard and Joan.

Rogers—In loving memory of a dear husband and father, Fred Rogers, who passed away Jan. 13, 1942.
From our happy home and circle
God has taken one we loved.
He is home away from sin and sorrow
To a nobler rest above.
No one knows how much we miss him
None but aching hearts can tell.
Lost on earth, but found in Heaven
Jesus doeth all things well.
Lovingly remembered by wife and children.

Toole—In loving memory of our sister, Florence Loretta Toole, who departed this life on Jan. 14, 1933.
The rolling stream of life rolls on,
But still the vacant chair

SOCIAL AND PERSONAL

PHONE 780

—Miss Kay Van Norman of Toronto spent the weekend with Mrs. Harold Evans.

—Mrs. Stella Boyd spent Sunday in Aurora visiting her cousin, Mrs. Ruby Martin.

—Mr. Bert McCarnan left for Dawson's Creek, B. C., on Monday evening after spending the past month at his home.

—Mrs. Wm. Leggett of Zion, Ill., is spending a couple of weeks with her sister, Mrs. Arthur Brammer, and Mr. Brammer.

—Mrs. Oliver Blizzard of Keswick visited her daughter, Mrs. Ralph Sedore, for a few days last week.

—Mrs. C. K. Morrison and Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Teskey attended the reception given for L.-Cpl. and Mrs. Arthur K. Langman (nee June Hill, Toronto) at the home of Mrs. A. W. Rowe, Aurora, on Wednesday evening of last week.

—Mrs. Keith Cowieson of Toronto spent the weekend at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Lyons.

—Miss Iona Cryderman of Huntsville visited relatives in town last week.

—Major A. H. Woods of North Bay will spend this weekend with his wife and family.

—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hope were weekend guests at the home of Mr. Wm. McIntosh, Toronto.

—Miss Dorothy Watson and Miss Connie Burton of Toronto spent the weekend with Miss Watson's mother, Mrs. Roy Watson.

—Mrs. F. T. Porritt of Guelph spent Monday with her sister, Mrs. Bert McCarnan, and Mr. McCarnan.

—Mr. and Mrs. Donald McCarnan of Trenton spent Sunday with Mr. McCarnan's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bert McCarnan.

CHILDREN ENJOY A CHRISTMAS PARTY

The annual Christmas party for the children of war veterans, and of those now serving in this war, was held on Friday evening in the town hall. In spite of the severe cold weather there was a good turnout of the children, but not as many of the parents as usual.

Veteran "Bill" White was master of ceremonies and kept things going in his usual breezy style with the aid of a microphone. He was ably assisted in the program by Mrs. E. R. Pollock at the piano and a quartet from the military camp, which was introduced as "The Snappy Gang."

The different numbers on the program were interspersed with community singing, both of the old-time war songs and those now in vogue. At the conclusion of the entertainment came the part which all the children enjoyed best of all, hot dogs, cookies and chocolate milk.

DEATHS

Charabanc—At Newmarket, Jan. 11, Noel son of Pte. and Mrs. Wm. Charabanc, aged 17 days.

The funeral service was held on Wednesday afternoon. Interment Newmarket cemetery.

Doan—At Newmarket, on Jan. 9, Frederick Doan, in his 70th year. The funeral service was held in the chapel of Roadhouse and Rose on Monday afternoon. Interment Quaker Burying Ground, Yonge St.

Fairy—At Newmarket, on Jan. 6, Abigail Rose, wife of the late Thomas Fairy, in her 88th year. The funeral service was held on Saturday afternoon at Markham. Interment St. Andrew's cemetery, Markham.

Gordon—At his grandfather's residence, 120 Woodfield Rd., Toronto, on Jan. 8, Isaac William Gordon, husband of the late Maggie Gordon (nee of Pefferlaw), father of Mrs. Pearl Ellisworth, Toronto; Thomas of Yorkville, Mich.; and Herbert of Ypsilanti, Mich.; grandfather of Mrs. R. Brown, Toronto, and Russell Gordon, in his 87th year.

The funeral service was held in Toronto on Monday morning. Interment Wilfred cemetery, Wilfred, Gray—After a brief illness at York county hospital, Newmarket, Ruth Hall, wife of the late James I. Gray, in her 78th year.

A family service was held at her late home, Ballantray, on Monday afternoon. A public service in Church of Christ church followed. Interment Church Hill cemetery.

Kestel—At Newmarket, on Jan. 10, John Kestel, husband of Claudia McMain, in his 64th year. The funeral service was held at the Salvation Army chapel, Newmarket, on Tuesday afternoon. Interment Newmarket cemetery.

Kellington—At North Portal, Sask., Jan. 8, John W. Kellington, husband of Charlotte Fairbairn, in his 91st year, father of Mr. Robt. Davidson, Mount Pleasant.

Macphail—On Jan. 9, at Toronto General hospital, Elizabeth Squid Macphail, in her 82nd year, sister of Mrs. Arthur Brammer, Newmarket, Mrs. Hugh White, Pasadena, Calif., Mrs. Wm. Leggett, Zion, Ill., and Mrs. Ada Scott, Miami, Fla.

The funeral service was held on Monday afternoon. Interment Prospect cemetery, Toronto.

Paton—On Jan. 7, at her late residence, 175 Waverley Ave., Toronto, Elizabeth (Lewis) Paton, wife of William D. Paton and mother of Douglas and Donald.

The funeral service was held at Eglington Avenue United church on Saturday afternoon. Interment Queensville cemetery.

Richardson—Suddenly, at his late residence, 1111 Fairview, Aurora, on Jan. 9, Carleton Scott Richardson, husband of Georgia Johnson, (father of Mrs. J. A. MacNeil (Nan) and Pte.-Lieut. C. D. Richardson, Doherty, N.S.).

A funeral service was held at Briar Farm on Tuesday afternoon, followed by a service at Mount Pleasant chapel. Interment Mount Pleasant cemetery, Toronto.

Spencer—On Jan. 10, at his home, 117 Alcorn Ave., Toronto, Benjamin Spencer, husband of the late Jennie Burle.

The funeral service was held at his late residence on Tuesday afternoon. Interment Aurora cemetery.

Vernon—At Newmarket, Jan. 11, Silas Franklin Vernon, beloved husband of Sarah Ann Doan, in his 70th year.

Funeral service at his residence, 11 Church St., on Jan. 16, at 2:30 p.m. Interment Newmarket cemetery.

Recalls the form, the voice, the smile
Of the one who once sat there,
Ever remembered by her sisters

JOHN KEETCH DIES AT 83, HAD BEEN FARMER

In poor health for a number of years, but able to be up and about until two months ago, John Keetch died at his home in Newmarket on Sunday. He was in his 84th year.

Born near Sutton, he was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Keetch. Mr. Keetch farmed all his life until about 16 years ago, when he retired, coming to Newmarket to live. He attended the Salvation Army chapel.

He married Susan Wrightman, who predeceased him in 1925. Of this union, five sons, Robt., Indian Head, Sask., Leslie, Dauphin, Man., Coleman, with the Canadian army overseas, Leonard, Newmarket, and Stanley, with the Canadian army overseas, and four daughters, Mrs. David Harkins (Rosabelle), Hamilton, Mrs. Carl Johnston (Ida), and Zella, both living in Manitoba, and Mrs. Harry Sippets (Maude), Winnipeg, survive. On Sept. 13, 1930, he married Claudia McMain, who survives him.

The funeral service was held at the Salvation Army chapel on Tuesday afternoon. Capt. F. W. Brightwell, assisted by Rev. L. E. Sparks, conducted the service. Interment was made in Newmarket cemetery.

The pallbearers were Wm. Wrightman, Alfred Kirbyson, John Wrightman, Jas. Penherton, Albert Bain and T. E. Woodruff.

EVANGELINE AUXILIARY HOLDS ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the Evangeline auxiliary of the W.M.S. of Trinity United church was held on Tuesday evening. A synopsis was given of chapter five of the study book, emphasizing the place of importance that the church holds among the educational forces of the city streets.

The auxiliary also acknowledged the contributions to the imaginary bazaar which were so generously given.

ENGAGEMENT

The engagement is announced of Mildred Royall, youngest daughter of Mrs. Ethel Evans, Sharon, and the late Mr. Roy Evans, to Douglas Mount, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Mount, Sharon. The marriage to take place quietly late in January.

Come to Church

SUNDAY, JANUARY 17

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

The friendly church on the top of the hill.

Pastor: REV. ALEX. B. STEIN

11 a.m.—"THE RIVER OF THE WATER OF LIFE"

2:30 p.m.—Sunday school.

7 p.m.—"GOD'S EXTRA"

Tuesday, 8 p.m.—Christian Endeavor.

Weekly Thought: "The wrench that loosens our hold on self, tightens our hold on God."

A friendly welcome awaits you.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH, ANGLICAN

Rector: REV. G. H. JOHNSON, M.A., B.D.

8:30 a.m.—Holy communion.

11 a.m.—Holy communion and sermon. "THE MIRACLE OF THE WINE"

2:30 p.m.—Sunday school.

7 p.m.—Evening prayer and sermon. "USING A LEVER"

TRINITY UNITED CHURCH

Minister: REV. HENRY COTTON

11 a.m.—"THE INDWELLING KINGDOM"

11 a.m.—Junior Sunday school.

11 a.m.—Senior Sunday school.

2:30 p.m.—Senior Sunday school.

7 p.m.—"GOD'S LOVE OF GALILEY"

Monday, 7 p.m.—C.G.I.T.

8 p.m.—St. Young People's Union

Wednesday, 7 p.m.—St. Young People's Union

People's Union

SHE'S NINE MONTHS OLD



Susan Margaret Noble is the daughter of Capt. and Mrs. W. O. Noble, St. Thomas. She's nine months old and was christened at Trinity United church recently. In peace-time Dr. Noble is a Newmarket dentist. Photo by Budd.

HE'S A CITY BOY



Robert William Holden is the 14-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. William Holden of Toronto, formerly of Newmarket. Photo by Budd.

BIRTHS

Glover—At York county hospital, Jan. 11, to Mr. and Mrs. C. Glover, Ravenshoe, a son.

Goodman—At York county hospital, Jan. 10, to Mr. and Mrs. Isha Goodman, Newmarket, a daughter.

Miller—At York county hospital, Jan. 8, to Mr. and Mrs. Earl Miller, Aurora, a daughter.

Scott—At the Mayfair private hospital, Toronto, Dec. 25, to Pte. and Mrs. Douglas Scott, Toronto. (nee Vernona Henderson of Newmarket), a son, Douglas William.

Willis—At Women's College hospital, Toronto, Jan. 7, to Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Willis (nee Anne Thompson, Newmarket), a son, Barry Charles.

ILL ONLY FEW DAYS, SILAS VERNON DIES

A well-known and popular resident of Newmarket, Silas Franklin Vernon died at his home this morning in his 70th year. He had been ill only a few days.

Mr. Vernon farmed in Whitchurch township on the family homestead all his life until about 18 years ago when he retired, coming to Newmarket to live. He attended St. Paul's Anglican church.

The son of Mary Jane Evans and Nelson Vernon, he was born in Whitchurch township on June 22,

TWO CITIES BUSINESS

MAN DIES AT HOME, 49

Carleton Scott Richardson, 49, president of Richardson, MacDonald Advertising Service Limited, died suddenly in his sleep from a heart attack Saturday morning at his home, Briar Farm, Aurora.

Mr. Richardson was widely known in newspaper and advertising circles. He was prominent in curling competitions throughout Canada.

Mr. Richardson, who spent several days each week in Montreal, had returned to Aurora only Friday evening.

Born in Toronto, where he received his education, Mr. Richardson joined the editorial staff of the London Advertiser as a young man. Later he became associated with the News Tribune, Duluth, Minn., and the Despatch, St. Paul, Minn. Returning to Canada he became affiliated with the Phoenix, Saskatoon.

In 1920 he was appointed editor of the Cigar and Tobacco Journal, associated with the late Harry Gagner. Several years later he became manager of the Consolidated Advertising Agency. Since 1937 he had been president of Richardson, MacDonald Advertising Service Limited.

Mr. Richardson was a member of the Granite club, the Montreal club and the Ontario club. Active in the Masonic order, he was a member of King Solomon's Lodge, A.F. & A.M., Ramesses Temple, the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite, and was a 32nd Degree Mason.

Well known as a breeder of horses at Briar Farm, Mr. Richardson had exhibited frequently.

Surviving are his widow, Georgia Johnson Richardson, Aurora, his mother, Toronto, a son, Fitz-L. C. D. Richardson of the R.A.F., now on duty with the eastern Canada command coastal patrol, a daughter, Mrs. John MacNeil, Thornhill, and a brother, Clifford, Ottawa.

The funeral service was held on Tuesday from his late residence, with Rev. Roy Hicks of Aurora United church in charge. Interment was at Mount Pleasant cemetery, Toronto, where Rev. Willard Brewing of Toronto took charge.

He was a patron of the Aurora Horse Show, and was honorary president of the Aurora junior hockey club the year they won provincial honors.

WITH THE FORCES

LAC Grant McCaheen, Birch, Ontario, spent the weekend at his home.

Mrs. W. C. King, Yonge St., has received word that her son, Sgt. Pilot Perry King, is now based at Gibraltar. Two other sons are overseas.

Ross Thompson of Aurora joined the 2nd battalion, Queen's York Rangers (reserve) Thursday night.

Sgt. Reg. Southwood and Cpl. Kenneth Brown, both of the 1st battalion, Queen's York Rangers, were interested spectators on Thursday evening at the weekly parade of the county unit's local company, of which they once were members. Sgt. Southwood is on furlough, visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Southwood.

Twin brothers, William and Arthur Langman, Port George, P. C., have returned to duty after spending a furlough at their homes. Both boys are lance-corporals.

Pte. Harry Fry, Camp Borden, spent the weekend with his father, Mr. Charles Fry.

Two former members of the staff of Markham high school now on active service are Oliver Stalter and Winston Bates. Flying Officer Stalter is stationed in Toronto and Mr. Bates is a meteorologist at Calgary, Alta.

Sgt. Glen Gibbons of Lemonville is stationed in Iceland with the R.A.F.

LAC Bob Armstrong of King is stationed at Dartmouth, N.S.

LAC Eric Bunn, Dartmouth, N. S., returned to duty on Friday after spending a furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Bunn.

Five members of the 2nd battalion, Queen's York Rangers, turned in their equipment on Thursday night after being attached with the R.C.A.F. They were: L-Cpl. Kenneth Miller (signal platoon, Aurora), Pte. W. Revell, John Gohsen and Robt. Watter, Newmarket, and Pte. Earl Wellesley, King.

The quintet will report for duty at varying times between now and next May. All have been medically examined and await placement.

Jack Saigeon, Maple, well-known in this district, was with Canadian troops arriving safely overseas recently.

Kettley Women's Institute which sent boxes overseas to be serving in the armed forces, has already heard of the safe arrival of nine of the Christmas parcels.

Nursing Sister Olive Grimwade, Farmington, Mich., was among American nursing sisters arriving overseas recently. Miss Grimwade attended school in Aurora when her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Grimwade, resided in Aurora. The family left town about 15 years ago.

LAC Bruce Smith, R.C.A.F. of Gormley, is stationed at Lachine, P.Q.

Trooper Harry Spragg, armored corps, Camp Borden, spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Spragg.

Pte. Bruce Lewis, R.C.A., Toronto, spent the weekend at his home.

Pte. Russell Sayer has fully recovered from his recent illness and is now stationed with his unit at Brampton.

CLASSIFIEDS CAN BE OF SERVICE TO YOU

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ORDNANCE FIGHT BRAVELY AGAINST KING'S ICE KINGS

King City, Ontario rural champions of 1942, opened their '43 campaign Thursday night with a stirring display, as they calomined the newly formed Ordnance Depot team 8-0 in a game which, while one-sided, was crowd-pleasing all the way.

The King team, minus five or six of last year's players, have found capable replacements and on their opening performance will be hard to beat. Ordnance presented only two of three experienced players, but the rest of the team were gamecocks all the way and never stopped trying right to the end. A couple of counters would have been a fitting reward for their efforts.

After a scoreless opening five minutes, with play see-sawing, Ross Follitt broke from the defence and teamed up with Doug Palmer to beat Charlie Case from close in. The duo reversed things two minutes later as Palmer sent home the puck. Jimmy Hood closed the period with a fine line rush to pay-dirt.

Palmer scored twice in the second period and Hood once to make it an even half dozen.

In the last period the soldier boys really went all out but Herbie Cooke handled their blitz attack coolly. From ganging attacks, the veteran Leon, Shropshire broke away twice to score.

Cpl. Ken Brown, home on leave from Niagara, referred the game to the satisfaction of all concerned.

The game was exceptionally clean. Only two penalties, both to Neil McArthur of King for minor offences, were handed out.

For the winners Doug Palmer, the sturdy Maple boy, was the best man on the ice, picking up five scoring points. Lloyd and Follitt proved a stonewall defence, and Yake in goal was steady.

Heading the losers' cause was the work of Charlie Case in goal. Pte. Case battled hard against his mates of last year and stopped the proverbial million. Farley, on the forward line, showed to advantage throughout, while Burke and Townsley played fair games. The rest of the boys will look much better with practice.

King: goal, H. Yake; defence, Follitt and Lloyd; centre, Shropshire; wings, Palmer and Hood; subs, Huck Young, Neil McArthur, Angus McArthur and Dave Stewart.

R.C.O.C.: goal, Case; defence, Collins and Burke; centre, Townsley; wings, White and Rothwell; subs, Quinn, Dunstall, Farley, Treas and Mills.

Queen's Yorks Found In Nearly All Active Units

Queen's Yorks Found In Nearly All Active Units

No less than 12 former officers of this unit now hold the rank of lieutenant-colonel or better. Lieutenant-Col. John Hyde Bennett, V.D., officer commanding the 2nd battalion, Queen's York Rangers, said at the annual dinner of the warrant officers and sergeants held on Saturday evening at Fort York armory.

"Our regiment is really the oldest unit of the American continent, but through lapses is only considered the twelfth oldest in the Canadian militia," said Col. Bennett. "We sent a whole company to the Irish regiment, the complete personnel of No. 1 reception camp under Col. Merick to England, as well as officers and men by the hundreds to other units, before our regiment was mobilized."

"Almost every unit overseas has men of the Rangers in their ranks. When we speak of the regiment we include them all. Our present reserve battalion is just as good as any Rangers that ever stepped and will take their place when the time comes."

Mentioned by Col. Bennett were Col. Hector McNeil, aide to Major-General McArthur, Lieut.-Col. Harold Bruehl, assistant master general, Ordnance, Lieut.-Col. McArthur, O.C. of the New Brunswick Rifles, Lieut.-Col. Murray Muir, O.C. of the North Bay camp, Lieut.-Col. Jack McElrath, O.C. of the Winnipeg Rifles, Lieut.-Col. Dinsmore and other former Ranger officers.

The dinner was held in the brigadier room with R.S.M. Lewis Jowett presiding. Guests included Col. Bennett, Major Capt. Reeve, Major J. A. Paull, Capt. Earl Bales, Capt. Jos. Richardson, Capt. Stewart Lanskall, Lieut. W. W. Gardhouse, Lieut. William Hunt and Lieut. Richard Mitchell of the county unit. Major Donald Findlay, acting O.C. of the 1st battalion, Q.Y.R., and representatives from the sergeants' mess of the active Rangers, Q.O.R., Toronto Scottish, R.C.O.C., R.C.A.S.C., 18th Highlanders, Irish Regiment and the navy.

An impressive moment was when with lights out, Last Post and Reveille were sounded as a silent toast to members of the unit who have passed on.

Toast to the king was proposed by C.S.M. William Stocks, toast to the county of York was proposed by Sgt. J. Granger and responded to by Lieut. W. W. Gardhouse on behalf of Warden Earl Toole. Toast to the regiment was proposed by C.S.M. Percy Lovell and replied to by Col. Bennett, Major Findlay and Major Reeve.

"We have given over half our total income to our active battalion to help out things, and we sent a donation to the Reception Camp overseas," said Major Reeve. "We still try to aid them again this year."

AURORA Social and Personal

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Miss Rose Caruso is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Caruso at Noranda, P.Q.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Stout and Miss Marilyn Stout, Toronto, spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Stout.

Mrs. Jean Dobbs, Montreal, is spending the winter with her brother, Mr. Kenneth Forsythe.

Miss Anna Leggett of Toronto spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Leggett.

Miss Beverley Nisbet, Toronto, spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Nisbet.

Pilot-Officer and Mrs. John Sisman of Quebec City are spending two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Sisman.

Bill Griffith of Toronto spent the weekend at Mr. H. M. McKenzie's.

Miss Marian Thompson, Bond Head, has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mitchell.

Miss Marion Thompson, Bond Head, has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mitchell.

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Don't Cross Bridges, Advises Ex-Mayor, Look Ahead-Mayor

Don't Cross Bridges, Advises Ex-Mayor, Look Ahead-Mayor

Following the oath of office being administered by Clerk A. C. A. Will and divine blessing invoked by Rev. Canon F. J. Fyfe, Aurora town councillors took their seats for 1943 on Monday morning.

"People have their attention directed to things more important than municipal politics these days," said Mayor Frank Underhill in his inaugural address. "There is quite a lot of apathy too. If we are fighting to maintain democracy as we know it or to maintain our freedoms those on the home front must assume their responsibilities in civic matters. We have worked together as a council in harmony for two years. I hope we can do so again for another year."

"It is quite a change from the inaugural meeting of eight years ago to see relief costs now only \$40.00 as compared to \$1,507.25 then," said Reeve C. A. Malloy. "The times were bad then and even then, as now, farmers were complaining that they could not obtain sufficient agricultural help. Lack of agricultural help is not wholly due to the war but to a lack of planning as well."

"Our expenditures on relief, of which we obtained 20 percent from the government, saved us money on public works and enabled us to get work done we couldn't start now. I hope a plan for the future will be worked out to keep all employed."

"We must be prepared for heavy casualty lists this year," warned Deputy-Reeve C. E. Sparks. "Many homes will be saddened. There are few of the boys left in town and even more will be called up. We at home must keep things on an even keel."

"War activities occupy the first place in the minds of all now," said Councillor Ross Linton. "People expect good government at home to back up the war effort."

"Rationing problems are mounting and will be greater," declared Councillor Dr. G. A. C. Guntton. "We are asking our ratepayers to use less electricity, and the limited water supply on hand, unless augmented, will mean that all must curtail its use. We must get additional water this year."

"Social services will be more and more to the fore. The health of our people is secondary to no other internal problem. I hope that this council will do something about it and that our members at county council will get busy. Dependents of the soldiers do not get very much, but what about those on mother's allowance and old age pensions? They must get a better deal."

"It is not much good winning the war if we let things at home deteriorate," said Councillor A. N. Fisher. "We must have something worthwhile for the boys to come back to."

Councillors Fred Rowland and A. A. Cook promised co-operation with the other members and looked forward to a good year.

"The first year we are called councillors," smiled Councillor Rowland. "With a third term I suppose we are aldermen now."

"This year will see a big change in council work, with the transfer at the end of the year of one or perhaps both of the revenue services to a commission," said Mayor J. M. Walton. "I believe the town will be better off for it. The council should confine itself to its own field. Too many councils waste time arguing about things which should be dealt with by other bodies."

"Real estate has no attraction as an investment now. It is hard to get houses here and we cannot accommodate more people without building."

"By this time in the last war our casualty list was heavy but we were welcoming home many of our boys. Despite cheering war news we must look for many disasters."

"We should not cross our bridges until we come to them. In my opinion, this is no time to argue about reconstruction and peace-time problems, we should deal with them when we are faced with them. Winning the war is the job in hand."

Town Solicitor L. C. Lee urged an all-out war effort.

Thanking the guests, Mayor Frank Underhill said: "Constructive criticism is only way to make governing bodies change things as you want them. I believe the people of this country and throughout the world are looking to a different world with better opportunity for all."

"We will need to get ready for most of the problems before they arise or we will be in the same situation as we were after the last war, when there was no planning."

The mayor, Reeve, deputy-revee and Councillors were then appointed as a striking committee to draw up the committees in time for the evening meeting.

"We approved a police committee last year but did nothing about it," said Councillor Guntton. "Now is the time to deal with it."

"That will be a good idea," said the mayor.

AURORA PAID CIRCULATION EXCEEDS 250 COPIES

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SINGLE COPIES, 5 CENTS EACH

Schomberg Mechanics Course Starts Jan. 21

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The farm mechanics short courses which have been held during the past two weeks in the northern part of York county have proved to be among the most popular classes ever put on by the department of agriculture.

Interest perhaps was stimulated by the fact that no new farm machinery will be available and the farmers have realized that they must do everything they possibly can to put what new machinery they have into good repair, commented Agricultural Representative W. M. Cockburn.

At Pefferlaw in spite of block-ice roads in some sections there were 45 attended the course. This was increased to 75 at Belhaven, and at Sharon on the first day there were over 90, with approximately 125 the second day. At Vandorf yesterday there were around 65 present.

An indication that those attending the courses are receiving information that appeals to them is indicated by the fact that there is usually over 25 percent increase in the attendance the second day.

This completes the courses in the north end of the county except for the Schomberg course, which will be on Thursday and Friday of next week and the King City course the following Monday and Tuesday.

WITH THE CHURCHES

WITH THE CHURCHES

The evening auxiliary and the Woman's Missionary society of Aurora United church held a joint supper meeting on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Edward Reddick, Snowball, was the guest speaker at the January meeting of the Aurora United church W.A. this afternoon. She spoke on "Inflation."

Officers of the Young Women's Missionary Society of St. Andrew's Presbyterian church for 1943 were installed to office on Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Maxwell Bates by Rev. S. W. Hittle. A social hour followed.

Officers are: president, Mrs. Charles Patterson; vice-president, Mrs. Wilfred Galbraith; secretary, Mrs. Robert Thompson; treasurer, Mrs. Robt. Esdaile; press secretary, Mrs. M. Rank; pianist, Miss Margaret McDonald.

FRED J. DOANE DIES, WAS IN 70TH YEAR

FRED J. DOANE DIES, WAS IN 70TH YEAR

The death occurred at York county hospital on Saturday of Frederick John Doane in his 70th year. He had been ill about two months.

Born in King township on Sept. 28, 1873, he was the son of Sarah Goodwin and William Doane. He never married. Mr. Doane farmed on the family homestead in King township until moving to Yonge St. a number of years ago.

The funeral service was held at the chapel of Roadhouse and Rose on Monday afternoon. Rev. J. A. Koffend conducted the service.

Surviving are two brothers, Fred of Newmarket and Frank of Victoria and one sister, Miss Rose Doane of Newmarket.

Interment was made in the Friends church burial grounds, Yonge St.

A.H.S. BOYS DEFEAT ANDREAN BASKETEERS

A.H.S. BOYS DEFEAT ANDREAN BASKETEERS

For the first time in the many clashes between the two schools, Aurora high school basketballers chalked up a win over St. Andrew's college.

Leading from the start and never being worse than a tie, the Aurora schoolboys took advantage of their knowledge of the local court and the fact that the Andrean team was 10-15. Delroy Blacklock handled the game. McKenzie major and Strath minor were best for the Andreans, while all the town boys went well, especially Gilkes, Clarke and Babcock.

Aurora: Babcock (2), Johnson, C. Williams (4), Gilkes (4), G. King (2), Westcott (1), Clarke (4), B. Williams (2), Devine, Doolittle, D. King, Atkins, Hamilton.

St. Andrew's: McKenzie (8), Lowry, Adamson, Jackson (2), Frusachini (2), Irving, Strath (3), Park, Livingston and Hendrie.

STOLE AURORA PLATES, CONVICTED IN TORONTO

STOLE AURORA PLATES, CONVICTED IN TORONTO

John Kippax, 20, and Wilfred Binney, 22, were convicted of armed robbery by Judge James Parker in Toronto last week.

The two men held up a Toronto taxi driver, and drove to Aurora where they stole the markers from Allan Profit's car. The car in which they had been riding was found abandoned at Newcastle, bearing Mr. Profit's license. Pte. Milton Longfield, who saw the two men near Mr. Profit's car, was a witness at the trial.

LEAD A.H.S. STUDENTS IN CHRISTMAS EXAMS

LEAD A.H.S. STUDENTS IN CHRISTMAS EXAMS

Leading students in the upper school and middle school at Aurora high school during the Christmas exams were: Grade 12, first, Mary Grice, second, Wynne, third, son, Grade 12, John Cygiate, Shirley Fingold; Grade 11, Mavis Sisman, Jean Wilson.

Born In King Township, Mrs. Jas. Bateman Dies

Born In King Township, Mrs. Jas. Bateman Dies

In ill health for seven months, Mrs. Joseph Bateman died at her home at Lloydtown on Jan. 2. She was in her 92nd year.

Janet Burton was born in King township, the daughter of James Burton, Scotland. She married Joseph Bateman, who predeceased her in July, 1935. Mrs. Bateman attended the Presbyterian church.

One son, Joseph Bateman, Bolton, survives.

The funeral service was conducted on Jan. 5 by Rev. Mr. McEwen at the home of Robert Wilson, Lloydtown. Interment was in Schomberg cemetery.

ESCAPE TRAIN CRASH

ESCAPE TRAIN CRASH

Dr. W. R. Cameron, Cannington physician, and his two small children had a narrow escape from death when their car was missed by inches as it freight train at a level crossing one mile north of Pefferlaw on Sunday.

Dr. Cameron could not see the approaching southbound train as the windows in his car were frozen over. He heard the train just as it was approaching the crossing, and he snapped off a telegraph pole. The three occupants escaped with a slight shaking up.

Advertise for sale articles which you no longer need.

BINGO! MECHANICS' HALL AURORA

BINGO! MECHANICS' HALL AURORA

SOLDIERS' OVERSEAS BOXES Friday, Jan. 15 and 19

Proceeds for Red Cross Commencing at 8 o'clock

PRIZES

Chicken, Fruit and Groceries Grand prize for lucky ticket of the evening

10 GAMES 25 CENTS

A GRACIOUS RIVAL

A GRACIOUS RIVAL

Modern political campaigners might take a lesson in graciousness and kindness from Edward Campbell, the great British statesman.

Once when Campbell was opposing Thackeray for a seat in parliament, the two contenders, in the course of their campaigning, met and engaged in friendly conversation.

On taking leave of his rival Thackeray remarked, "May the best man win!"

"Oh, no," replied Campbell.

Phone your classifieds to Aurora 151. You will receive an account through the mail, enabling you to make payment at the Imperial Bank, Aurora.

FORM SERVICE COMMITTEE

FORM SERVICE COMMITTEE

Rod W. Smith has been named as chairman of the war services committee of Aurora United church. The group will take over the task of raising funds and packing boxes for overseas soldiers.

The following have been named to the committee: secretary, Miss Mildred Graham; honor roll convenor, Harold Lubbock, Mary Teasdale, Bernice Charles, Mrs. M. L. Andrews, Frank Teasdale, Mrs. S. E. Ende, Mrs. N. F. Johnson and Mrs. Charles Bithrough. There are 27 boys of the church serving outside of Ontario and 17 serving outside of Ontario but in Canada.

RECEIVE SAILORS' THANKS

RECEIVE SAILORS' THANKS

Members of the Aurora Navy League a few months ago sent 71 ditty bags to Canada's sailors, and the convenors, Mrs. Frank Underhill and Miss Anna Smith, have been pleased this week to get acknowledgements of their receipt and an expression of appreciation from many of the sailors. More letters come each day.

IS AIR GRAD

IS AIR GRAD

B. M. Humble of King was a recent R.C.A.F. graduate at Dunnville.

PLAN NURSING COURSE

PLAN NURSING COURSE

A St. John's Ambulance home nursing course will be held in Trinity parish hall, starting on Monday, Jan. 18, at 3 p.m. Registration fee is \$3 per person.

This fee covers: senior textbook, examination, certificate to those successful in examination.

This course covers a period of seven weeks. Six weeks lectures will be given by Mrs. R. T. Caldwell, R.N.

The seventh week an examination will be conducted by Dr. Crawford Rose.

Persons interested may register for this class by calling Mrs. T. Dunn or Miss Ninette Hollingsworth.

MARKS 81ST BIRTHDAY

MARKS 81ST BIRTHDAY

Milton Fleury, well-known Aurora resident, celebrated his 81st birthday on Friday.

Mr. Fleury was born in King township and was associated nearly all his life with his uncle and cousin in the J. Fleury plow works here. He is in fair health. His son, Harry, of Toronto, was present for the occasion.

RETURNED SOLDIER GETS FIREMAN POST

RETURNED SOLDIER GETS FIREMAN POST

Cpl. Wilkie Fleury, 48th Highlanders, and brother of County Constable Aubrey Fleury, has been honorably discharged from the service because of ill health after two years service overseas and has been appointed to the staff of the Toronto fire department.

EAGLE IS GIFT

EAGLE IS GIFT

Ex-Mayor J. M. Walton has presented a stuffed American eagle to the upper school library at St. Andrew's college.

N.C.O.'s Do Well

N.C.O.'s Do Well

N.C.O.'s of C Coy. did well in the December examination held by the 2nd battalion of the Queen's York Rangers. Fifteen men wrote the examination and 13 were successful.

The successful candidates now are taking a course, which lasts until March on "Special to the arm." General results of the examination throughout the entire battalion were "splendid," according to Major Carl Reeve, O.C. of the regimental school.

DOWN THE CENTRE

Ivan Gibbey, junior member of the Sutton clan, who, while still a junior, formed a strong link in the Sutton Greenhorns intermediate championship chain last winter, is being counted on for a regular place with Barrie Colts in junior A this winter. Gibbey is stationed at Camp Borden and is still of junior age. We have no hesitation in saying that if Aurora had been able to use him last year he would have been the drive needed in the playdowns. Almost as big as and much faster than his older brother, "Bud," Ivan should prove a favorite in Barrie. Brother "Bud" is, of course, overseas.

Barrie has practically a new line-up in hand. Harry Lumley of Owen Sound is on hand for goal, Armstrong of Lindsay, Wilson of Marlborough, Klosky of Greenhurst, and McGuire of Ottawa. St. John's, perennial forward, McGill from Orillia, and Trooper George Fennell of last year's team are still available, although all three must be close to the junior borderline.

That looks like a better team for "Happy" Emmas to deal with than Larry Molyneux was provided with last year. Molyneux has promised to lend a hand with the Aurora Intermediate O.H.A. entry to be picked from the town league teams when the play-offs start. He will have no big stars but plenty of good material to sort out.

Russell Welch, who was a regular wingman in the Aurora team, went through the junior C title and, who has not played much since, has turned up playing senior T.H.L. commercial. Welch was a find of Charlie Rowntree's and filled the wing gap to perfection. His flaming red hair was popular with the fans. He is now playing on defence, having added quite a few pounds of avoirdupois.

Of that team, Ross Follitt is with King City, and Gordy Bone and "Duke" Dennis with Middlebrook's Aces. All three genuine farmers and doing a needed job. Bone, of course, was in the army and honorably discharged. Jim Cummings and "Joint" McComb, both defence workers, are stars in the West Toronto mercantile. Pete Donkin, now at H.M.C.S. York, is also playing mercantile. Frankie Carr, Joe McGhee, Frank Michonuk, Merwyn Broughton, Keith Knowles and Crowder are all in uniform and perhaps still chasing the elusive rubber wherever they may be.

Rural minor hockey is played each Tuesday night at Richmond Hill arena, with teams from Maple, Emery, Richmond Hill and Langstaff taking part. A lacrosse loop of a similar nature a few years ago died, finally, of this year's hockey circuit should prove no exception. Maple won the opener 3-1 from Emery.

As the latter center is near where Charlie Rowntree lives, don't be surprised if the rotund farmer gets back in the coaching end. Humber Summit had a rural team that went to the B finals from the same district.

Richmond Hill has two minor hockey teams, not one as we had thought. Jack Warwick of Richmond is coaching the midjet team, which is made up of district boys, while Jimmy Grainger is handling the minor-midjets, midway between midjet and bantam age, and all Hill youngsters. Both teams are entered in the T.H.L.

Irwin Brown, the mild-mannered Lansing boy who played for Aurora juniors two years ago, has been promoted to corporal by the R.C.A.F. and is stationed at Est-

THIS YEAR Put your brooder to work Earlier Than Ever Before

TO SERVE BEST and profit most from this year's urgent need for more eggs and more poultry meat, start good chicks earlier than ever before. Put your brooder to work 3, 4, or even 5 weeks ahead of your usual time! That will give you more time to look after them properly before the Spring rush . . . more time to grow and develop them properly before Fall . . . and give you bigger, better birds, laying bigger eggs when demand is highest and supplies lowest, next October and November.

ORDER WHAT YOU NEED EARLY

Be "forehanded." The days are gone when you could walk into a store with a list and walk out again with all the goods you wanted. Check your equipment. If you need anything—repairs, replacements, even a handful of malle—order them NOW. Make a systematic job of it, for if you overlook anything you can't count on making it good at the last minute.

That's also true of feed, fuel and chicks. . . good chicks. Order in advance. And while you're about it, make sure they're **BRAY** chicks. Don't waste time, work,



BRAY CHICK HATCHERY

Phone address mail inquiries to
120 John St. N., Hamilton, Ont.

PHONE 426

NEWMARKET

MRS. MacNAUGHTON IS SPEAKER AT VANDORF

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Institute will be held at the home of Mrs. H. A. White on Thursday, Jan. 21. The topic, "Law," will be given by Mrs. V. R. MacNaughton, Newmarket.

Roll-call will be a question box. Hostesses are Mrs. Lundy and Mrs. C. Moynihan.

Miss Marion Anglin of Toronto spent several days at the home of her grandmother, Mrs. E. A. Cale.

Malcolm C. McQuarrie, son of Prof. and Mrs. W. C. McQuarrie, of Easton, Penn., and Vandorf, who enlisted with the R.C.A.F. recently, has been transferred from the manning depot, Toronto, to Souris, Man.

LAC John Cookson and Mrs. Cookson of Toronto have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Pogue this week.

Vandorf, Jan. 7.—Miss Ruth Oliver of Toronto spent the New Year's holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Oliver.

Wesley Young People's Union held their last meeting of 1942 Monday evening. In spite of bad weather and roads there was a good number present.

Rev. Mr. Stewart of Aurora was the guest speaker of the evening. His subject, "The Modern Crusade for Young People of Today," was much enjoyed by all present. He gave the young people many high ideals to live up to in the New Year.

Delbert Dike, one of the young men who has joined the R.C.A.F., was presented with a fountain pen as a remembrance from the Y.P.U. and the choir.

The president, Mabel Carr, called on the new president, Jean White, to close the evening's meeting. After this an hour of games and refreshments was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Pattenden and family spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Will Pattenden and family at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Steckley, Ringwood. Miss Muriel Pattenden remained with her cousins for the school holidays.

Miss Elva Pattenden of Toronto spent the Christmas and New Year's holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Pattenden.

Master Leonard Cowper of Sharon spent the school holidays with Geo. VanNostrand.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kingdon spent New Year's day with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Scott, Mount Albert.

Miss Eria Staley of Brantford spent the holiday week with her mother, Mrs. Staley.

Mr. Clifford Staley of Brantford and Mr. Howard Staley of Toronto spent Christmas with the Staley family.

Cpl. Arthur Van Nostrand of the R.C.A.F., Hagersville, spent Christmas leave at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry West and Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Carr had Sunday evening tea with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kingdon.

SNOWBALL

Mr. and Mrs. William Davison and Sheila had dinner Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Owen Barr.

Mr. Jack Adams is visiting friends in the neighborhood.

The W.M.S. and W.A. met at the home of Mrs. Calvin Mitchell on Wednesday afternoon. There was a congregational meeting in the evening.

The W. I. meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Davison last Wednesday. It was decided that a euchre and crokinole party would be held in the Snowball schoolhouse on Jan. 15. Proceeds will be used for the local boys' overseas boxes for Easter.

PLEASANTVILLE

Miss Betty Hope was a Sunday tea guest of Miss Huldah Starr.

Mrs. Needler and son Lawrence spent the weekend in Toronto at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Needler.

Mrs. Wesley Williams, Rogartown, is spending a few weeks at her daughter's home in Newmarket.

Mrs. G. McClure and Mr. Murray McClure had Sunday night tea with Mr. and Mrs. E. Madill, Petchville.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ridley spent the weekend in Toronto.

Mrs. Allan Forbes returned to her home at Carleton Place last Thursday after spending a couple of weeks with her mother, Mrs. Chas. Toole.

Miss Joyce Van Luvan visited Miss Betty Holmes in Newmarket over the weekend.

The crokinole party at Rogartown school, under the auspices of the Community club, on Friday evening, was a decided success.

The Women's Institute will hold their January meeting on Jan. 19 in the evening at Rogartown school. The speaker is Miss MacLennan from the Mission to Sailors on the Great Lakes.

Musical numbers and other items of program will be provided. Ladies are asked to provide lunch.

MOVIES PARADE

Columbia's "My Sister Eileen," based upon the uproarious stage success which has panicked the Broadway of the nation for two solid years, is said to set a standard for laughter the like of which film has never known before.

Rosalind Russell, Brian Aherne and Janet Blair are starred in the comedy, which opens Wednesday at the Strand Theatre. The stellar supporting cast includes George Tobias, Allyn Joslyn, Miss Jeff Donnell, Richard Quine, June Havoc, Donald MacBride, Frank Sully, Gordon Jones, Grant Mitchell and Elizabeth Patterson.

Miss Russell and Miss Blair are the two sisters, Ruth and Eileen, who come to New York to win fame and fortune as author and actress respectively. Ruth is a reasonably level-headed individual; her kid sister is a blonde and devastating young woman, who manages to get into one difficulty after another. Both sisters complicate their life in New York by choosing as residence, a Greenwich Village basement apartment which becomes the happy hunting ground of every wolf in New York!

The picture is directed by Alexander Hall.

Y.P.U. Elects Officers, Ethel Rae Is President

Clarence Black, the obliging and faithful mail-carrier for the past three years, has accepted a position in a war plant at Long Branch.

Miss Doris Geer of Toronto normal school has been teaching at Glenville public school for the past week.

The Y.P.U. met last Wednesday evening. The following officers were elected for the new year: Ethel Rae; vice-pres., George Harrison; treas., Gordon Cook; asst. treas., Ross Walton; sec., Grace Blatchford; asst. sec., Lorna Lepard.

Convenors: Grace Blatchford, Bruce Judge, May McCusky, Eunice Murray; organist, Jean Archibald; asst., Lorna Lepard; editor, Grace Webster, asst., Eulalia Geer and George Harrison; recreation, Donald Murray; asst., Yvonne Bellefleur.

Mr. and Mrs. Chalmers Black and Laura and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Black spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ross Marchant of Schomberg.

Misses Doris and Eulalia Geer spent Saturday afternoon and evening with Misses Frances and Grace Webster.

Messrs. Bruce and Clarence Black were home for the weekend.

The United church W.A. met in the hall today.

Mr. and Mrs. Sinclair McDonald of Bradford spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Carl Black.

Gnr. Cecil Kerr of Brantford was home for the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Clarke, Oshawa, were Sunday guests of Mrs. E. Hollingshead.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Paxton spent Sunday at Mr. and Mrs. George Paxton's.

The Baptist Ladies' Aid will meet on Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Harry Webster.

Ravenshoe

The ladies of the W.A. and W.M.S. will meet at the United church next Wednesday at 3 p.m. Supper will be served at the usual time.

In the evening the annual meeting and election of officers will be held. The secretaries of the different organizations are asked to be present with their reports.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hamilton and family and Mrs. John Hamilton were guests at the home of Mrs. George Hamilton on Sunday.

This has really been an old-fashioned winter, with lots of snow, making travel difficult at times.

The Red Cross held a quilting on Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Hamilton and Mrs. Johnson.

UNION STREET

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Smith and Evelyn visited Mr. and Mrs. A. McKinnon of Keswick on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Newall, Albert and Joyce, spent Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose Priel, Itche's Point.

Miss Audrey Benton spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Benton.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Peters and children of Keswick spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. B. Cunningham.

Mr. B. Goudie visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Crouch on Sunday.

(Advertisement)



MRS. A. S. CUSSON is now in perfect health. She had asthma, indigestion, constipation and biliousness with bad breath. Fruit-a-time stimulated her liver—made her feel young, plump, and full of life with Fruit-a-time. Canada's Largest Selling Liver Tonic.

On Active Service



Giving Whinge to War

Buy War Savings Stamps and Certificates Regularly.

M. MacLennan
Manager.

Zephyr

Mr. and Mrs. Wilmot Lake of Sutton West had tea with Mr. and Mrs. H. Pickering on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Peers and sons visited Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pickering on Sunday.

The annual Sunday-school meeting of the United church was held in the Sunday-school room on Monday evening of this week.

Keith Pickering went to Toronto on Tuesday of this week to secure a position.

The Zephyr war workers are holding a quilting in the community hall on Tuesday. Those in charge would appreciate donations of quilt blocks and tops, as the present supply is low. They would like all the ladies to be present, as there is plenty of work and some business to be done.

A concert and box social, under the auspices of the Women's Institute, will be held in the community hall on Friday evening, Jan. 22. The proceeds are for the Canadian Aid to Russia fund and for boxes for local boys overseas. The members of the branch solicit everyone's help in this worthy cause.

Mrs. J. S. Ferguson is seriously ill in the Peterboro hospital.

IS ILL IN CITY

Miss Marjorie Sayer is a patient at the Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto. She was taken ill New Year's eve and rushed there by ambulance. There is now some improvement in her condition but she is not yet well enough to receive visitors.

MOVE TO TOWN

Mrs. James E. Keenan, wife of Major James Keenan of the military camp, and daughter, Catherine, are residing at 40 Park Ave.

CELEBRATE ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. Datus Crowder celebrated their 41st wedding anniversary on New Year's day.

Plans Go Forward For Temperance Contests

The North York Temperance Federation oratorical contest will be held in connection with the North York federation convention at Keswick United church on Feb. 4.

The contest is open to schools and Young People's Societies or clubs of North York. In each locality the municipal federation representative will co-operate with the Y.P.S. executive in arranging local contests as soon as possible, in the various classes of

MISSION CIRCLE MEETS

The Velma Widdifield Mission circle will meet on Jan. 15 at 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. J. A. Maitland.

venor of childhood and youth of the North York Temperance Federation.

LENDING LIBRARY

Sale of Books

OUR ANNUAL SALE OF . . .

LENDING LIBRARY DISCARDS

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THURSDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY

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200 BOOKS WILL BE SOLD

The majority at 35c. A few will be priced somewhat higher

VISIT OUR STORE EARLY WHILE THE SELECTION IS STILL GOOD

New Books

WE HAVE JUST ADDED . . .

SEVERAL POPULAR NEW BOOKS

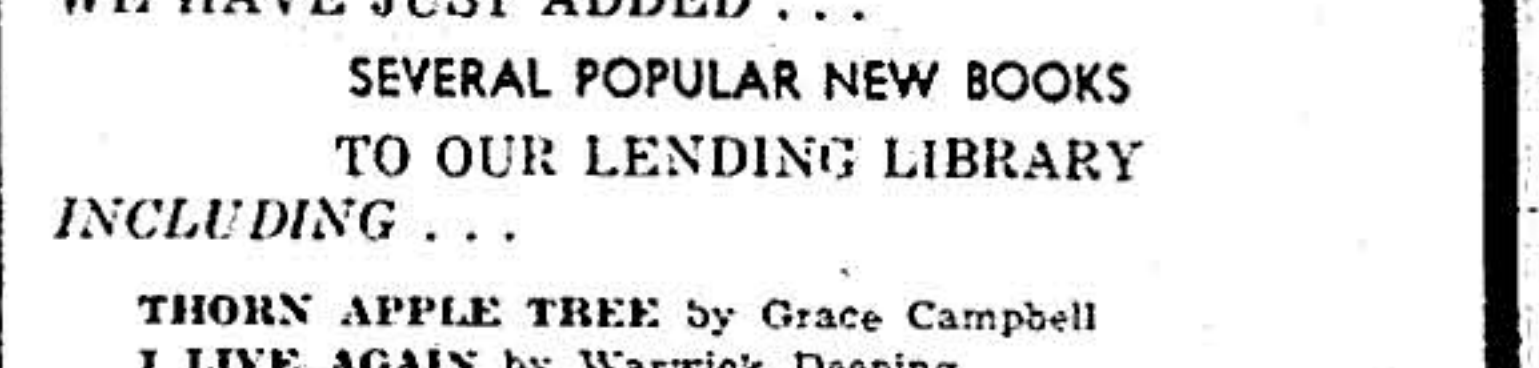
TO OUR LENDING LIBRARY

INCLUDING . . .

THORN APPLE TREE by Grace Campbell
I LIVE AGAIN by Warwick Deering
THE HOUR BEFORE THE DAWN by W. Somerset Maugham
BATS FLY AT DUSK by A. A. Fair
BLACKOUT IN GREY by J. B. Priestley
REPRISAL by Ethel Vance
THE SONG OF BERNADETTE by Franz Werfel
HIS MAJESTY'S YANKEES by Thomas H. Raddall
30 DAYS HATH SEPTEMBER by Disney and Perry
MURDER ENTERS THE PICTURE by Willetta Ann Barber and R. F. Schabellitz
THE QUIET LADY by Norman Collins
THE ATTIC ROOM by Katherine Wolfe
RAINBOW AT DUSK by Emilie Loring
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"In case you don't recognize me, I'm Bill Smith, the man who installed your telephone. That's a long time ago now—but I'm still mighty interested in telephones. You see, I know how important they are when you have to get things done in a hurry. And that goes double in wartime. The men over here know you'll keep those lines clear for the Big Job."

HERE'S HOW YOU CAN HELP

On Local Calls

1. Be brief . . . clear the line for the next call.
2. Consult your directory before you call "Information" for a number.
3. Urge your family—especially the younger members—to avoid unnecessary calls.
4. Be a "good neighbour" to the family which shares your party line.

On Long Distance Calls

1. Avoid all unnecessary calls.
2. Whenever possible, use off-peak hours: before 9 a.m.; 12 noon-2 p.m.; 5-7 p.m.; after 8:30 p.m.
3. Plan your conversation before you lift the receiver—you'll save time and expense.
4. Call by number whenever you can.

These things may look trifling, but on a 1,000 daily telephone calls, they are very important.



"SURE . . . I'M STILL INTERESTED IN TELEPHONES!"

"In case you don't recognize me, I'm Bill Smith, the man who installed your telephone. That's a long time ago now—but I'm still mighty interested in telephones. You see, I know how important they are when you have to get things done in a hurry. And that goes double in wartime. The men over here know you'll keep those lines clear for the Big Job."

LONG distance lines—especially those to war centres—are heavily loaded. Since further extension of facilities is ruled out by material shortages, it's up to every telephone user to see that war messages get first call.

So please follow the suggestions shown at the right. And above all, make only essential calls on those routes which you know by experience to be congested by war business—and be brief.

CLEAR TELEPHONE LINES FOR URGENT WAR CALLS

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Office Evening by Appointment.
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DR. W. O. NOBLE
DENTIST
(Dr. G. A. C. Gunton in charge
for the duration.)
Over IMPERIAL BANK
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Evenings by Appointment

DR. G. A. C. GUNTON
DENTAL SURGEON
Office Phone - Aurora 106
Residence Phone - Aurora 6
BRANCH OFFICE
Mount Albert 4900

DR. A. W. BOLAND
DENTAL SURGEON
successor to
DR. R. E. ROBERTSON
and the late
DR. E. V. UNDERHILL
Office phone - Aurora 196
Residence phone - Aurora 1194

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Graduate in Medicine at Tor-
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of the Royal College of Physi-
cians and member of the Royal
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Former clinical assistant to
Moorehead's Eye, Ear, Nose and
Throat Hospital, London,
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Botsford Post 65 ring 14.
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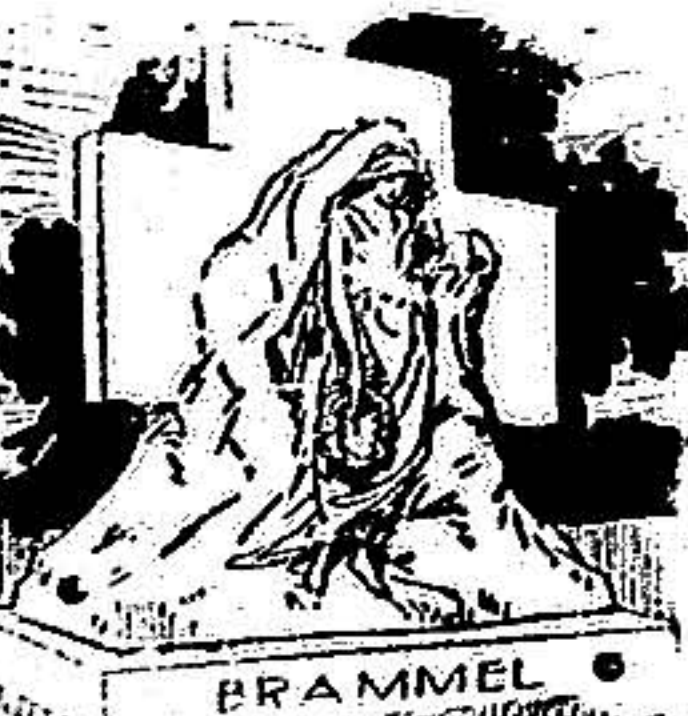
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description. You'll find our
work excellent always and
our service prompt and
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GEO. W. LUESBY
MAIN ST. NEWMARKET

BELHAVEN
The Women's Institute are
holding their monthly meeting
on Jan. 19 at the Community
hall. Mrs. Norman King is con-
venor.

The telephone number of The
Era and Express is 780.

NOTICE
**NORTH GWILLIMBURY
TOWNSHIP**
A list of lands for sale for
outlets of taxes has been pre-
pared and copies thereof may be
obtained from the treasurer, W.
Erwin Winch, Belhaven, and the
list is being published in the
Ontario Gazette; and that in
default of payment of the taxes,
the lands will be sold by public
auction on Saturday, Feb. 13,
1943, at the hour of 3 o'clock in the
afternoon at the community hall,
Belhaven. In the case of an
adjournment, the sale will be held
two weeks later. W. Erwin Winch,
treasurer.

Kidney Acids
Rob Your Rest
Many people never seem to get a good
night's rest. They turn on their sides
and count sheep. Often they blame it on
"nerves" when it may be their kidneys.
Healthy kidneys filter poisons from the
blood. If they are faulty and fail, poisons
stay in the system and cause nervousness,
headache, backache, often follow. If you don't
sleep well, try Dodd's Kidney Pills - for
half a century the favorite remedy. 10¢

BIRTHDAY CLUB

Birthday wishes are extended
this week to:
Larry Hebb, Newmarket, six
years old on Monday, Jan. 11.
June Foster, Holland Landing,
eight years old on Monday, Jan. 11.
Ronald Kenneth Bray, New-
market, seven years old on Wed-
nesday, Jan. 13.
Doreen Lunney, R. R. 3, New-
market, eight years old on Wed-
nesday, Jan. 13.
Richard Carr, R. R. 1, Gorm-
ley, 14 years old on Thursday,
Jan. 14.
Kyle Fairbairn, Belhaven, 11
years old on Friday, Jan. 15.
Send in your name, age and
birthday and become a member of
The Era and Express Birthday club.

ICICLES

By GOLDEN GLOW
Never in my life have I seen
such a crop of icicles as we had
last week! Huge, thick long
icicles that would split a man's
head wide open if one fell on
him. They fringe the edge of the
roof on nearly every home in
town, and, with all the snow we
had as well, make pictures just
like you see on Christmas cards,
parking snow and crystal clear
icicles.

For two days we had it clear
and cold (good and cold too!)
and with the pure white snow,
and the deep blue sky above,
with the trees all festooned with
snow wreaths - it was a picture
we will not forget very soon.
The snow was rather a surprise
to us all when we got up a week
ago Monday morning, and many
a person tramped to work
through snow up to their knees,
for the snow-plow had a good
deal of work to do that day and
it was quite late before walks
and roads were clear. However,
by Friday all the main streets
were clear, the town men had it
all cleared away, and quite a few
side streets as well.

But the icicles! They were
not so easily gotten rid of! They
hung from the corners of houses
in most inaccessible places; they
hung over windows with storm-
sash on so that you couldn't get
at them from an open window;
they hung by the dozens from
the roofs of stores on Main St.,
creating a menace to pedest-
rians.

For days they hung, each day
getting ever longer and longer,
ever thicker and thicker, till
some of them developed into
most formidable weapons, and
the powers that be were organ-
ized for a counter attack, and I
trust we won out! I gather man-
power did win out, for I have
not heard of any accident, but I
assure you they might have
caused serious trouble instead.

ANSNORVELD

Mrs. John Miedema has re-
turned home after spending a
few days with Mr. and Mrs. J.
Verkaik in Tottenham.

John Easterhouse enlisted
with the armed forces and has
left to join his unit.

Mr. and Mrs. Uityvlucht and
family of Chatham have taken
up residence here. Mr. Uityvlucht
is the newly appointed teacher
for the Christian school.

Pte. J. Van Dyken of Camp
Borden spent Sunday with his
parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Van
Dyken.

Holland Landing

Mrs. F. Kitching and Miss
Ruth Kitching, Toronto, and Pte.
Gordon Kitching of Nova Scotia
spent the weekend with Mr. and
Mrs. John Kitching.

Tpr. Leonard Thompson, who
signed up with the tank corps
last week is at present stationed
in Toronto. He spent Sunday
with his parents, Mr. and Mrs.
John Thompson.

Miss M. Pearson and Miss M.
Kendrick spent the weekend
with Miss Pearson's parents, in
Weston.

Tpr. G. A. Riley of Camp Bor-
den spent the weekend at his
home here.

There will be a euchre party
in the school Jan. 15. Proceeds
are in aid of the cigarette fund
for soldiers from Holland Land-
ing who are overseas.

LAC Harold Calvert, who has
been stationed at Jarvis, was the
guest of his uncle and aunt, Mr.
and Mrs. John Bate, for his
Christmas leave. He left on
Dec. 27 for Chatham, N. B.,
where he will train as a naviga-
tor bomber.

John Bate and family and LAC
Harold Calvert were guests of
Mr. and Mrs. E. Bate of New-
market for Christmas.

Mr. E. Bate and family of
Newmarket and Miss Lillian
Bate of Toronto spent New
Year's day with Mr. and Mrs.
John Bate.

Mr. John Smith's mother
passed away last week in New-
market.

Mrs. John Smith of Holland
Landing is seriously ill.

The following work has been
sent to headquarters by the Hol-
land Landing unit of the East
Gwillimbury branch of the Red
Cross society: 103 prs. service
socks, 24 prs. seamen's socks, 15
turtleneck sweaters, nine child's
sweaters, nine prs. child's
socks, ten large quilts, nine
small quilts, eight prs. boys'

NORTH GWILLIMBURY
TOWNSHIP TREASURER
ERWIN WINCH RESIGNS

North Gwillimbury township
council held its first meeting for
1943 at Belhaven on Monday. A
very limited audience was on
hand to see the new council
sworn in and get down to busi-
ness, possibly because it was the
third start for the same council.

The tender of R. J. Stork for
maintenance of Keswick street
lights and community hall light-
ing was accepted. The 1943
printing contract was awarded to
The Newmarket Era and Ex-
press.

The council accepted the resig-
nation of Erwin Winch, Bel-
haven, treasurer, who has cap-
ably filled this office since 1935.
Mr. Winch gives up the office on
account of pressure of other
work. Tribute was paid to the
good relations which had always
existed between treasurer and
council during his term of office.
It was then decided by the coun-
cil that the work of clerk and
treasurer should be consolidated
in one office and accordingly
Fred Peel, Keswick, was ap-
pointed treasurer.

By-laws were passed to pro-
vide for township borrowings
from the Canadian Bank of
Commerce and the Bank of Nova
Scotia. Carl Morton was ap-
pointed building inspector.

The following accounts were
passed for payment: S. No. 2,
Keswick, \$500; Hydro-Electric
Power Commission, re Keswick
street lights, \$174.42; St. Mich-
ael's hospital, Toronto, \$150;
Alvin Rye, wood, \$4.35; Jos. Ir-
ving, wood, \$120; R. J. Stork,
lighting contracts, \$80; Clarence
Crittenden, wood, \$100; Dr. O. M.
Beattie, medical services, \$13;
Carl Morton, police duty, \$75;
county of York, hospitalization,
\$70.87; Jas. Stevenson, stamps,
\$6; J. Harper, stamps, \$3.

Welfare accounts: E. F. Crit-
tenden, \$32.55; Kellington Gro-
cery, \$22; Chas. Pringle, \$10;
Cook's Bakery, \$14.31; Archie
Smith, \$8.54; W. A. Burkholder,
\$2.75; D. J. Davidson, \$72.97; J.
Nicklin, \$34; Angus King, salary,
\$10.

QUEENSVILLE
Many Queensville Boys
Are Now In Uniform

The boys of Queensville who
are now serving in the armed
forces are increasing in number
and are scattered far and near.
Fred Dew and Dan Shannon are
taking basic training at Bram-
pton, Thos. Stickwood at Orillia,
Dave Rawlings at Newmarket
and Murray Huntley and Leon
Hopkins are at Toronto. Rex
Smith is serving at Ottawa and
Robt. Arnold is now at Prince
George, B. C. Wm. Burkholder
is overseas. Interesting letters
have been received from Wm.
Burkholder and he says he is
still following his favorite sport,
hockey.

A letter received from Robt.
Arnold tells of the interest the
boys take in the work of the
church. Attending a service one
Sunday evening, he says, he
found the church half full of
soldiers.

The increased attendance at
church last Sunday was encour-
aging.

The friendly snow-plow has
been doing its duty on the side-
roads and the cars are now able
to move about freely.

The second in a series of mis-
sionary addresses will be given
in the United church on Sunday
morning. The address entitled
"The Re-making of Man in An-
gola," will be illustrated with
lantern slides. This address will
also be given in the fourth line
school at Hope at 2.30 and at
Sharon church at 7.30 p.m.

Many of the villagers attended
the funeral of the late Mrs.
Paton of Toronto on Saturday.
Mrs. Paton, who was Libby
Lewis before her marriage, was a
Queensville girl and was well
known in the village.

The following Red Cross
articles were sent to Sharon for
packing for December and Janu-
ary: one woman's suit, three
boys' coats, five hospital jackets,
two quilts, 12 sheets, four prs.
socks, three prs. seamen's socks,
three prs. gloves, one pr. boy's
pants, one boy's cap.

Miss Gwen Mallett has taken a
position in Toronto.

Misses Shirley and Helen Mc-
Neill spent their Christmas holi-
days with their grandfather and
grandmother, Mr. and Mrs. John
McNeill.

The members of the Boys' &
Comforts club met at Mrs.
Charles Martin's on Wednesday.
Lorne O'Dell, who has been
stationed at Halifax, N. S., is
home on leave.

The Era and Express office is
open daily from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.
except on Saturday, when it is
open from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m., from
2 p.m. to 5 p.m. and from 8 p.m.
to 10 p.m.

pants, five boys' shirts, four girls'
dresses with panties, four boys'
suits with shirts, 12 V-neck
sweaters, five prs. blue mitts,
four prs. ladies' gloves, four
ladies' caps, three sweaters, three
prs. socks.

The school children have knit
12 washcloths and eight 4-flor-
blue scarves for the Red Cross.

EAST GWILLIMBURY
Council Will Meet First
Saturday Each Month

The inaugural meeting of East
Gwillimbury township council
was held in Sharon hall on Mon-
day.

After the councillors were
duly sworn into office, the reeve,
J. S. Osborne, took the chair and
told of his plans for the coming
year.

Deputy-Reeve Byron Stiver,
and Councillors Walter Proctor,
George Pearson and Alan Shaw
all told of their 1943 plans.

The council then held a meet-
ing for the regular business in
the afternoon.

The regular monthly meeting
is to be held on the first Satur-
day of each month at ten o'clock
in the forenoon.

The clerk was instructed to
make application to the Home
for Incurables for admission for
certain patients now in York
County hospital, Newmarket, so
as to make available more room
as is required.

Reeve J. S. Osborne, and in the
absence of the reeve, Councillor
Geo. Pearson, were authorized to
counter-sign all cheques issued by
the treasurer.

Officers were appointed as fol-
lows: school attendance officer,
J. E. Jardine; weed inspector, J.
E. Jardine;

Pound-keepers, Geo. Blanchard,
Seymour Andrews, Geo.
Foster, Roy Coates, Eugene Farr,
Myrland Blanchard, Robert
Stickwood, David Benton, Irwin
Rose, Harry Morton, James Mor-
ris, Marvin Rutledge, Jesse Har-
rison, Gurney Brooks, Carl
Moorhead, Wm. Nelson;

Fence-viewers, Geo. Blanchard,
Dan Kenny, Robert Malcolm,
Stanley Eves, George Harrison,
Elmer Pollard;

Sheep valuers, Ben. Howard,
Wm. Croucher, Percy Pollock,
Frank Cunningham;

Board of health member, S. J.
Doane;

Sanitary inspectors, Willard
Grose, James Slorach and Fred
Sheppard;

Auditors, H. Pearson and
Frank Milne.

Accounts passed included: re-
lief, M. L. Pegg, \$6.25; N. W.
Burrows, \$7.50; E. P. Crittenden,
\$26; Reford Sedore, \$8.10; S. C.
Sheppard, \$6.91; Geo. Price,
\$3.20; Jas. Spiroff, \$1.35; S. R.
Goodwin, \$14.50; E. R. Fry,
\$13.50; Ken Ross, \$14.

Miscellaneous accounts: On-
tario Municipal Association, \$5;
Dr. G. W. E. MacPherson, medi-
cal care of indigent, \$5.15; Hos-
pital for Sick Children, \$25;
Mount Albert telephone, \$40.00;
County of York, hospitalization,
\$45.06; Dr. Sinclair, medical care
of indigent, \$8.50; Muskoka Hos-
pital, \$12; Dr. L. W. Dales, medi-
cal care of indigent, \$6;

R. U. Tate, sheep claim, \$20;
Percy Pollock, sheep claim, \$18;
B. W. Howard, sheep valuation,
\$2; W. Croucher, sheep valuation,
\$2; Geo. Hammett, wood, \$26; M.
L. Pegg, trucking, \$7.50; Dr. O.
M. Beattie, medical care of in-
digent, \$4; J. E. Jardine, salary,
\$75; J. L. Smith, salary, \$110; L.
J. Farr, relief officer, salary, \$10.

Road accounts: fuel oil, \$115.56;
repairs, \$131; Scott town-line
settlement, \$33.18; snow fence,
\$80; telephone tolls, \$7.69; wood
for machinery shed, \$44.50;
stamps, \$3; fuel oil tax, \$16.16;
snow plowing and shovelling,
\$252.76; printed supplies, \$23.76;
superintendent, \$115.

Councillors' salaries for the
year 1942: J. S. Osborne, reeve,
\$130, allowance for signing
cheques, \$10; Byron Stiver, de-
puty-revee, \$120; councillors, Wal-
ter Proctor, \$120; Alan Shaw,
\$120; George Pearson, \$120;
George Pearson, allowance for
signing cheques, \$10.

Sharon

There will be a missionary ad-
dress illustrated by lantern slides
at the United church on Sunday.

The regular monthly meeting of
the W.A. of the United church will
be held at the home of Miss Nona
Shaw on Jan. 21 at 2.30 p.m. All
the ladies are asked to be present.

Pte. Merland Devitt of Camp
Borden spent the weekend at the
home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs.
Wm. Devitt.

Kenneth Shaw of Camp Borden
and Richard Shaw of Toronto
spent the weekend at their home
here.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hillaby and
Mr. Douglas Hillaby visited friends
in the village on Sunday.
Cpl. Lorna Weddel spent a week-

end leave at her home here.

Miss Doris Mackie of Toronto
spent Sunday with her grand-
parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred
Fountain.

The annual meeting of the East
Gwillimbury Red Cross society
will be held in the township hall,
Sharon, on Friday at 8 p.m. All
those interested in the work of the
Red Cross society are invited to
attend.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Stickwood
of Toronto visited the Murrell and
Stickwood families over the week-
end.

KESWICK
RUSSIAN CHURCH SAID
STRONGER THAN EVER

Next Sunday evening the first
of a series of slides on missionary
work will be presented by Rev.
Cordon Lapp at the United
church.

The Young People's Union of
the United church met on Wed-
nesday evening. The Union
meets alternate Wednesdays.

A large number partook of
communion at the United church
on Sunday morning. In the
evening Rev. Mr. Lapp gave an
outstanding sermon on "The
Christian Church in Russia To-
day." He reviewed the events that
led up to the sending of greet-
ings from the patriarch of the
Russian church to Premier Stalin
recently and showed that the
Christian church in Russia had
emerged purified and
strengthened from the temporary
eclipse imposed by the Commu-
nist party.

A group from the Canadian
Girls in Training had charge of
the worship service at Sunday-
school last Sunday morning.

Miss Belle Marritt of Weston
visited her aunts, the Misses
Carrie, Lin and Mary Marritt and
Mrs. VanNorman last week.

LAC Edwin Marritt, after a
long leave, returned on Sunday
to Toronto to continue his train-
ing.

The Lakeside Women's Insti-
tute will hold its January meet-
ing next Tuesday afternoon at
the home of Mrs. Percy Ma-
honey.

Miss Ruth Redditt is the new
junior in the Bank of Commerce.
Miss Agnes Lunn, who has been
teller, has been transferred to
Toronto.

Mrs. A. Gilroy and Miss Eva
Gilroy have returned home after
spending the Christmas and
New Year's holidays at the
home of Mr. R. Gilroy in Oak-
ville.

The weather has become milder,
which is a welcome change
from 20 degrees below last
Thursday and Friday and 19 de-
grees below on Saturday.

Mrs. Ross Pollock is still very
ill.

Miss Edith Morton is starting a
kindergarten class at her own
home in the village.

KESWICK
KINDERGARTEN CLASS
STARTED AT HOME

Pottageville
Mr. and Mrs. Leon Evans and
the parents of a baby son, born
Jan. 8.

Mr. and Mrs. Silas Groombridge
called on their daughters, Mrs.
Evans and Mrs. Wilder, on Sunday.
Mr. and Mrs. George Wilder had
their little daughter, Dorothy Irene,
christened on Sunday in the United
church by Rev. Mr. Burton.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on
Thursday in the United church.
Miss Doreen Funnell spent Sun-
day with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Archibald
spent Friday afternoon with Mr.
and Mrs. Rose.

Miss Hattie Cutting of Toronto
spent the weekend with her
mother.

Mr. M. Abraham and a friend
of Toronto, spent Friday at his home
here.

Mrs. John Archibald and son
spent Wednesday with Mrs. Bur-
bridge and children.

Mr. Everett Paton of Aurora has
been piling wood in the district
and called on friends here.

Mrs. Adrian Hill called on Mrs.
Leon Evans on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilder
called on Mr. and Mrs. Rose Sun-
day evening.

Mr. Ed. O'Brien of Toronto spent
the week at his home here.

O.S. Jack Goldthorpe, who has
been visiting his parents and
friends, returned to Halifax on
Wednesday.

Miss Doris Mackie of Toronto
spent Sunday with her grand-
parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred
Fountain.

The annual meeting of the East
Gwillimbury Red Cross society
will be held in the township hall,
Sharon, on Friday at 8 p.m. All
those interested in the work of the
Red Cross society are invited to
attend.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Stickwood
of Toronto visited the Murrell and
Stickwood families over the week-
end.

WE APPRECIATE WHAT
YOU DO, SAYS SOLDIER

"Received two parcels of cig-
arettes from you, which were
very much appreciated." L. Cpl.
C. H. Wright wrote the Newmar-
ket Veterans' Soldiers' Comforts
fund.

"Cigarettes are very hard to
get and when I received them I
was out of cigarettes as well as
money, which is a very hard
problem to contend with.

"Again thanking the Veterans'
club on helping the boys over-
seas, as I'm sure they all appre-
ciate your kindness in helping
them get their smokes.

"Wishing you a merry Christ-
mas and a happy New Year."

MOUNT PLEASANT

The snow-plow is still busy
opening roads.
Many are glad to have the
weather a little milder again
after the severe cold of last
week.

Mr. McCullough was back in
the pulpit on Sunday after his
recent illness. He has been ap-
pointed to a church in Toronto
and will be leaving Feb. 1.

Mount Albert

After the second meeting to elect police trustees for the village, W. Robertson, H. Leadbetter and Thos. Allison are the town fathers for 1943.

Capt. W. L. Carruthers, M.O., Brampton military camp, was home over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Pearson received a cable this week from their son, Sgt. Pilot Jack Pearson, saying he had arrived at a new destination and was well.

The United church Sunday-school concert will be held on Friday evening at 8 o'clock in the church. A good program is being prepared.

Chas. Scott, Erastus Travis, Bruce and Carman Rolling left on Monday night to work on the new Alcan highway in Alaska.

Art Rolling came from Alaska by plane last week, having been called home owing to the illness of Mrs. W. Rolling, who has improved some since taking ill. Her daughter, Miss Stella Rolling of Claremont, is also home.

The following articles have been packed by the Mount Albert unit of the Red Cross this week: three boys' blouses, five prs. whole mitts, two prs. women's air force socks, two prs. 26" seamen's stockings, four prs. 18" seamen's socks, four prs. ordinary socks, two sleeveless sweaters, one woman's air force scarf, one quilt.

Owing to having packed 38 boxes for local boys in which they put knitted goods, the shipment this month was rather small.

The Red Cross room is open every Thursday for work. Ladies are asked to please try and help out with this needy cause.

In the collection of clothing for the aid to Russians, 13 quilts and blankets, 12 children's coats, 65 men's and ladies' coats, 20 men's suits, 12 sweaters, and scarves, mitts and children's clothing have been received.

Robt. Moorehead had the misfortune to slip on the ice last week and break his leg above the ankle. He will be confined to bed for some time.

All members of the horticultural society are asked to come and hear John Clark at the annual get-together on Jan. 20.

IS HOSPITAL PATIENT

Miss Edith Hawtin, now of Barrie, who formerly practised in Newmarket as an optometrist, is a patient in Barrie hospital.

IT PAYS TO SHOP AT

BRUNTON'S

BEAUTIFUL NEW CURTAINS JUST ARRIVED

BUY NOW FOR SPRING NEEDS

SILK CURTAINS Priced pair \$2.15 to \$3.50

COTTON NET CURTAINS Priced pair \$1.35 to \$3.50

Cotton and silk

CURTAIN NETS at special prices

HOUSE DRESSES

Alr Force blue, sizes 36 to 44 special 98c

Rayon and Lisle

Special value

pair 29c, 39c, 49c

NEW PRINTS

per yard 25c to 32c

OPEN THURSDAY NIGHT

COW CHOW



PURINA COW CHOW

J. A. PERKS

P.O. box 215

Phone Newmarket 67

VIVIAN

Mrs. John Mitchell, who took suddenly ill on Dec. 30, has recovered and is able to be out again.

Despite the cold weather and deep snow, there were a goodly number out to church on Sunday.

Mrs. James Gray of Ballantrae died suddenly on Jan. 9. Interment was in Churchill cemetery on Monday afternoon. She will be missed by her many friends.

Mr. and Mrs. George Mitchell, Yonge St., spent a few hours at the home of John Mitchell on Sunday. Miss Gertrude Mitchell returned with them to their home for a few days.

HOPE

The regular service of the United church will be held in the fourth line school next Sunday at 2:30 p.m. An address on missions will be given. It will be illustrated with lantern slides.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Pegg and Lowell spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Pegg. Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Pegg were supper guests on Saturday at Mr. Jack Pegg's.

Sympathy is extended to the Brodericks and to Mrs. Hall on the death of the latter's sister-in-law, Mrs. Gray of Ballantrae. Mrs. Arthur Leppard visited at the Broderick home last Wednesday.

Mrs. Cecil Taylor, Downsview, spent the weekend with Mrs. M. Hall.

Pte. Harold Stickwood spent the weekend at his home. He has been moved to Camp Borden.

Miss Margaret Williams spent the weekend with Mrs. M. Hall. Miss Bertha Fairbairn and Mr. Harry Branden visited the Fairbairns on Sunday.

Mr. W. Fairbairn and Miss Maud Fairbairn spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Herdman.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Fairbairn spent last Wednesday evening with Mr. W. Fairbairn and Miss Maud Fairbairn.

Mrs. Geo. Williams and Mrs. Geo. Broderick spent the weekend at Ballantrae and attended the funeral of their aunt, Mrs. Gray.

Hope, Jan. 3.—Miss Dorothy Edwards, Aurora, spent a few days last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Edwards.

Mrs. Ganton, Newmarket, spent the New Year's holiday with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Lorne Ganton.

Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Stickwood, Mr. and Mrs. O. Stickwood and Raymond were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Fairbairn, Sharon, on New Year's day.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Stickwood, Elton and Ronald, were dinner guests at Mr. J. Stickwood's, Bogartown, on New Year's day.

Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Stickwood visited Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Pegg on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Fairbairn and Donny, Sharon, were Sunday supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Micks.

Mrs. O. Stickwood and Raymond had dinner on Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. S. Stickwood, it being the occasion of Mr. and Mrs. S. Stickwood's 20th wedding anniversary.

AID TO RUSSIA FUND PUSHED BY LIONS CLUB

(Cont'd from Page 1)
tary no house-to-house canvass can be made. However, the intention of the club was genuine. So let's see what can be done on a voluntary basis.

Anyone wishing to leave their donations down town can do so either at the two banks or with any member of the club. The following members of the club will be in charge of the drive: St. Patrick's ward, William White; St. Andrew's ward, William Bosworth; St. George's ward, Alr. Eves; H. E. Lambert, general chairman.

UNITED CHURCH WINS

The United church team won the first game played in the Sutton hockey league by defeating the Anglican entry by one goal on Monday afternoon. Overtime was necessary to decide the winner. The referee was Harve Taylor.

TENDERS WANTED

Sealed tenders are wanted by the Queensville public school board for 10 cords of beech or maple body wood, 14 inches or more in length, delivered and piled for measuring at school house by April 1, 1943. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. Tenders close Jan. 16. R. G. Strasser, sec. of board. c2w49

CHRISTADELPHIANS

The Bible distinctly foretells "A New Order" shortly to be introduced on this earth, the ideal government of mankind, the kingdom of God, when this earth will be ruled in righteousness by a divine king and divine governors without reference to human opinions which are ever changing and unreliable. A happy federation of all nations, under one universal law with one religion and one economic system, ruled from one convenient centre—Jerusalem. Would you like to participate?

Read "CHRISTENDOM ASTRAY" by Robert Roberts in all public libraries or from HOWARD TOOLE, MOUNT ALBERT, or TIOS, BRIGGS, R. R. 2, PEPPERLAW.

HAS OVERSEAS BIRTHDAY



Pte. B. L. Chapman, Baldwin, recently celebrated his 20th birthday overseas. Pictured with him is his sister, Mrs. H. Ainsley, Sudbury.

Soldiers Put Blitz Tactics To Midland

(Cont'd from Page 1)
for the camp. This one was scored on a break-away. Wheeler got an assist on the play.

Only seven penalties were handed out. Wheeler for the camp seemed to be the bad man of the night. He got two of them.

White in the Midland nets made numerous sensational stops, some of which bordered on the miraculous. His goal-tending a la Frankie Brimsek was the main factor in keeping the score down.

The Midland team showed up without sweaters and the game was delayed while somebody dug up some old green and white ones. The Midland coach explained to your reporter that their sweaters were ordered but didn't arrive in time.

Wheeler, a former pro, playing on defence for the camp headed right for the scorekeeper's box after every play on which he thought he merited an assist. He was just making sure that he got credit for it. This was our first glimpse of how the professionals work. Maybe the N.H.L. sportswriters are right when they say that players should have no say in who gets the assists.

This Wheeler's quite a hockey player though. He will be one of the outstanding stars of this group before the season is through. Last year he played with Happy Emms' Omaha club of the now defunct American association. He was born and brought up in Collingwood.

Played his first hockey there. One of the Detroit Red Wings scouts happened to see him playing there and they sent him to Guelph Biltmores when that club was a Detroit farm club. Last year he turned professional with Omaha, another Detroit chattel.

Bob Bangay is one of the cleverest stickhandlers in intermediate hockey. Bob and brother Nick pulled off some razzle-dazzle plays that Hap. Day could use with the Maple Leafs.

Nick Bangay ran into a dead-end body-check by Abbott in the second period and had to be taken off for repairs. Later in the game Antonio and Nick staged a little mix-up along the boards. No punches were thrown and Referee Bennett gave no penalty.

Attendance was 920 paid. More than 500 of these were men and women in uniform.

Newmarket: goal, Hughes; defence, Shaw and Wheeler; centre, Bob Bangay; wings, Nick Bangay and Nesbitt; alternates, Heenan, Nichol, Stuart, McMaster.

Midland: goal, White; defence, Abbott and Sager; centre, Wilcox; wings, Antonio and Brodeur; alternates, Simpel, Valentine, Henderson, St. Amund. Referee: "Jock" Bennett.

JUNIOR LODGEMEN HOLD LADIES' NIGHT

The Junior branch of the Sons of England held their installation of new officers for 1943 in the lodge hall, followed by a banquet, on Monday evening.

It was ladies' night, which has become an annual event with the Junior lodge, when mothers of the juniors and wives of the seniors are invited to the meeting to watch proceedings.

One new member was initiated. The ceremony was watched with great interest by the guests, being essentially religious and patriotic.

The district deputy from Toronto, accompanied by two helpers, conducted the installation. Later all three made delightful speeches at the banquet table. The district deputy has promised a wristwatch or its equivalent to the Junior bringing in the most members by next December. George Chantler is the president of the Juniors for 1943.

The Sons of England have the honor of counting former members of the lodge in all three branches of the services, besides having a former president a prisoner of war in Germany since Dieppe.

SUTTON HOCKEY TEAM WINS SECOND GAME

Sutton defeated Beaverton by a 6-2 score at Sutton Wednesday night to make their second victory in as many games. They defeated Pepperlaw in the opening game 7-0.

Beaverton gave the Sutton squad some real opposition and scored on several occasions what looked like certain goals. They showed real fighting spirit all the way.

The locals scored twice in the initial period on efforts by Roger Dell and Andy Loneragan. After five minutes of the second period Andy Loneragan scored for Sutton's first goal. Four minutes later Ernie Dunne broke away for Sutton's fourth goal. Beaverton made the score sheet three minutes later when Ken Reid, fast skating forward, rounded the defence for a well-earned goal.

In the final period, after 35 seconds of play, Lloyd Morrison made it 4-2 on a clever play. Geo. Holborn scored from close in for Sutton's fifth goal. Four minutes later Dunne skied through and passed to Loneragan for the final goal of the game.

Sutton drew four penalties compared with none to Beaverton. Cec. Carpenter was the referee.

Beaverton: goal, Jim Lynn; defence, Lawrence Clayton, Merrill Dukelow; centre, Murray Juffs; wings, Ken Reid, Ross West; alternates, Bill Smith, Ivan McHattie, Don Ritchie, Lloyd Morrison, Jas. Taylor, Mel Drury.

Sutton: goal, Keith Dunne; defence, Ernie Dunne, Rex Sedore; centre, Andy Loneragan; wings, Geo. Holborn, Roger O'Dell; alternates, Joe Holborn, Dave Burrows, Jack Oliver, Charlie Brooks.

FORMER NEWMARKETER WEDS IN KITCHENER

The wedding took place during the Christmas season of Olive Elsie Feasby, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Feasby, Kitchener, formerly of Newmarket, to Wilson Stanley Kaufman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Kaufman, Kitchener. Rev. E. O. Seymour performed the ceremony in a candlelight setting with ferns and white chrysanthemums. Miss Grace Schmidt, cousin of the groom, played the wedding music.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, was lovely in a bridal gown with white velvet and net bodice and floor-length net and taffeta skirt, with a finger-tip veil and carried a sheaf of white and pink carnations and chrysanthemums.

Mrs. Fletcher Whitmore, sister of the bride, was matron of honor and wore a floor-length gown of heavenly blue silk jersey with long torso bodice and bracelet-length sleeves. The bridesmaid, Miss Anna Mae Jansen, wore a floor-length gown of pale pink chiffon with beaded yoke, shirred waistline and full skirt. Both attendants carried sheafs of deep pink carnations and chrysanthemums.

Jack Feasby, R.C.A.F., brother of the bride was best man. At the reception the bride's mother received wearing a brown wool dress and corsage of Talisman roses, assisted by the groom's mother wearing a Copenhagen blue crepe dress and corsage of Talisman roses.

For travelling, the bride chose a dress of turquoise blue crepe with maroon velvet trimming, a grey coat with fur trimming and maroon accessories.

IS HONORED

H. G. Boag, Toronto, was recently presented with a jubilee medal for 50 years membership in Sharon Masonic lodge. The presentation was made by Wor. Master R. Cunningham. Wor. Bro. Boag has been a regular member of the lodge but was recently taken ill and confined to his home.

CAPT. A. W. DOWNER WILL SPEAK AT W. I. MEETING

The Newmarket W. I. will hold its monthly meeting on Jan. 21 at the home of Mrs. E. H. Hargreaves at 2:30 p.m. An interesting program has been arranged. The guest speaker will be Capt. A. W. Downer, padre at the Newmarket military camp.

The hostesses are Mrs. Fred Penrose, Mrs. W. R. Ashenhurst and Mrs. Hugh Campbell. Each member is asked to bring a friend.

Frank Doane of Vittoria was in town on Monday to attend the funeral of his brother, Fred Doane.

PUBLIC NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Queensville Cemetery Co. will be held on Monday, Jan. 18, at 8 o'clock, at the home of the secretary-treasurer, Frank Milne, president, Fred Dew, secretary-treasurer. c2w49

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the lot owners of the Newmarket Cemetery company will be held in the office of the department of agriculture, Newmarket, on Monday, Jan. 18, at 8 o'clock p.m., for the election of officers and transaction of general business. W. L. Bosworth, president, W. O. Carruthers, secretary-treasurer. c2w49

NOTICE

Mount Albert Cemetery Company will hold their annual meeting on Monday, Jan. 18, at 8:30 p.m. in the telephone board room. All plot holders are invited to attend. Joseph Harrison, pres., W. R. Steeper, sec. c2w49

MANPOWER IS MAJOR FACTOR IN GOALS

STATEMENT IS ISSUED BY DOMINION-PROVINCIAL FARM CONFERENCE

(From the Rural Co-operator)
The availability of skilled farm manpower was recognized by the dominion-provincial conference at Ottawa recently as a major factor in determining whether or not 1943 food production objectives will be attained.

A statement, making specific recommendations for dealing with farm labor, was drafted by a special committee of the conference. The committee consisted of Hon. John A. McDonald, Hon. D. L. Campbell, Dr. Auld, Dr. Longman, A. Morin, W. H. Reek and H. H. Hannam. The latter was appointed chairman.

The statement dealt with in the final session was as follows: In view of the findings of this conference with respect to food requirements in terms of farm products to meet the needs of the civilian population in Canada, the armed forces, ship stores and other additional war services in Canada, and export commitments for the Allied Nations; and

In view of the fact that during the past year we fell short on our British contracts for bacon and eggs within the prescribed periods, and at certain times experienced embarrassing shortages of meat and butter to satisfy domestic demand; and

In view of the increased production required for 1943 in the face of a decreasing labor supply:

The conference is of the opinion that the urgent necessity for conserving and supplementing

the skilled farm labor resources must be recognized and, in view of the misunderstanding and confusion which exist with respect to farm manpower, the importance of closer definition of the manpower policy is expected to apply to agriculture is evident.

With a view to contributing to the solution of the difficulties inherent in the farm manpower problem the following proposals are submitted for the consideration of the National Selective Service authorities:

1. That agricultural manpower policies be administered with the assistance of local farm committees, and the provincial departments of agriculture, working in conjunction with the employment and selective service offices;

2. That the initial setup which goes out to men on farms be regarded so that they can clearly understand what the service means, in respect to their status as an essential agricultural worker, and state definitely by what procedure they should follow for obtaining deferment;

3. That all farm workers whose essentially has been established should be given some form of official recognition which would indicate they are performing an important war service;

4. That a much larger proportion of men on farms whose essentially has been established be granted the longest postponement term with each successive call;

5. That with respect to the national advisory committee on farm manpower to which the acting director of National Selective Service referred, this membership include one farmer from each province, and that the provincial departments of agriculture and the provincial units of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture be asked to nominate representatives for their respective provinces.

The conference would, therefore, recommend to the minister

IS IN KITCHENER



Tpr. Donald Scott is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Scott of Newmarket. He is stationed at Dundurn, Sask.

culture and the provincial units of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture be asked to nominate representatives for their respective provinces.

The conference would, therefore, recommend to the minister

A statement that these representatives be brought to the attention of the minister of

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